Article 24. There shall be punished by the penalties specified in the preceding article:

1. Any captain, who unnecessarily makes a flight or a maneuver of a kind that endangers persons aboard the aircraft or persons and property on the ground;

2. Any person who, without authorization, uses an aircraft for

gymnastics or balancing exercises.

Article 25. There shall be punished by the same penalties, any captain who performs, over an inhabited area, any exercises considered acrobatic, particularly those involving abrupt changes in altitude or position of the aircraft, or maneuvers of a kind that creates a danger

for public safety.

Article 26. There shall be punished by a fine of from one hundred francs to five thousand francs and by imprisonment of from eight days to one year or by only one of these penalties, any person who, without authorization, organizes shows or exhibitions involving maneuvers of aircraft, exercises considered acrobatic or demonstrations of parachute jumping, and [there shall be the same penalties for] any person who participates in such shows, exhibitions, exercises, or demonstrations.

Article 27. There shall be punished by imprisonment of from eight days to one year and by a fine of from twenty-six francs to one thou-

sand francs, or by only one of these penalties:

1. Any person who is on board an aircraft without being able to justify his presence by a regular flight ticket or by the consent of the operator or the captain;

2. Any person who does not comply, or refuses to comply with the instructions given by the captain or the person in charge regarding the

safety of the aircraft or of the passengers;

3. Any person who enters an aircraft either in a condition of drunkenness, or under the influence of narcotics or gets into such a condition during the flight.

In the case of repetition within five years, there shall always be a

prison sentence.

Article 28. There shall be punished by a fine of from one hundred francs to one thousand francs, any person who throws or lets fall, from an aircraft in flight, any object liable to cause damage to another

person.

Article 29. There shall be punished by imprisonment of from eight days to one year and by a fine of from one hundred francs to one thousand francs, or by only one of these penalties, any person who, without authorization, transports by aircraft or loads aboard an aircraft for transportation, any explosives, weapons, or munitions of war, mail and postal dispatches or any other object or matter whose transportation by air is prohibited by the laws, regulations, or instructions.

Article 30. There shall be punished by confinement any person who

deliberately impairs the airworthiness or the safety of an aircraft.

If the act causes bodily injuries, the guilty person shall be sentenced to forced labor of from ten to twenty years.

If the act leads to the death of a person, the guilty person shall be

sentenced to forced labor for life.

Article 31. There shall be punished by imprisonment of from eight days to six months and by a fine of from twenty-six francs to three hundred francs, or by only one of these penalties, any person who,