

Article 56

(1) The court of the district in which the accident has occurred shall have jurisdiction in actions brought in accordance with this part.

(2) The court of the place of destination shall have concurrent jurisdiction in actions brought in accordance with Article 44.

Article 57

The provisions of the first and third sections of this part shall apply accordingly to the operation of parachutes that are used for purposes of training and exhibit or for the dropping of goods.

PART III—CRIMINAL PROVISIONS

Article 58

(1) Any person shall be deemed to commit an unlawful act who with intent or negligently—

1) violates the regulations passed within the framework of aerial supervision (Article 29),

2) undertakes to train airmen or parachutists without the license specified in Article 51 par. (1),

3) establishes, substantially enlarges, modifies or operates an airdrome without the authorization required by Article 6, par. (1) and (4),

4) erects, without authorization, obstacles to aviation which require authorization in accordance with Article 15, par. (2),

5) operates air carriers or uses aircraft without the authorization required by Article 20, par. (1)

6) operates air lines without the authorization required by Article 21,

7) undertakes occasional air carriage in violation of the conditions and limitations provided for in Article 22, or of express prohibitions,

8) organizes air events without the authorization required in Article 24, par. (1),

9) does not comply with the duty to give information in accordance with Article 25, par. (2),

10) violates a legal provision passed in accordance with Article 32 when such regulation specifically refers to this criminal provision,

11) violates the written limitations on a permission granted in accordance with Article 5, par. (1) or an authorization granted in accordance with Article 6, par. (1), Article 20, par. (1), Articles 21, 22, 24, par. (1), or Article 27, par. (3), when specific reference was made therein to this criminal provision,

12) flies into or out of the territory in which this law applies without a permission granted in accordance with Article 2, par. (6) and (7)

13) violates any legal provision passed before the coming into force of this law for the safeguarding of public safety or order in the flight and operation of aircraft.

(2) Such unlawful act (*Ordnungswidrigkeit*) may be punished by a fine. In the case the violation was committed with intent, the maximum amount shall be in the cases of paragraph (1), no. 1, 3, 4, and 9 to