(2) Where-

- (a) any aircraft has been bona-fide demised, let or hired out for a period exceeding fourteen days to any other person by the owner thereof, and
- (b) no pilot, commander, navigator, or operative member of the crew of such aircraft is in the employment of such

sub-section (1) of this section shall have effect as if for references therein to the owner there were substituted references to the person to whom the aircraft has been so demised, let or hired out.

(3) Nothing in this section shall affect the operation of Part III of this Act or any contract for the carriage of passengers or goods by air in so far as the contract provides for determining or limiting the liability of the carrier thereunder.

CHAPTER II

Survival of Causes of Action arising out of Liability in Respect of Damage Caused by Aircraft to Persons and Property on Land or Water, Limitation of such Liability and Compulsory Insurance by Owners of Aircraft against such Liability.

22.—This Chapter of this Part of this Act shall come into Commencement operation on such day as may be fixed therefor by order of the of Chapter II of Minister.

- 23.—(1) This section applies to every cause of action in respect Survival of cause of loss or damage which, after the commencement of this Chapter of action in of this Part of this Act, is caused to persons or property on land respect of loss or or water, by, or by a person in, or an article or person falling from, an aircraft while in flight, taking off, or landing.
- (2) Subject to the provisions of this section, on the death of any or water. person after the commencement of this Chapter of this Part of this Act, every cause of action to which this section applies subsisting against, or vested in him, shall survive (as the case may be) against, or for the benefit of his estate.

(3) Where-

(a) a cause of action to which this section applies survives, by virtue of the immediately preceding sub-section, for the benefit of the estate of a deceased person, and

damage caused by aircraft to persons and property on land