

5. The procedures of application for competence test as aircraft dispatcher and other matters shall be stipulated by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

(Place for Landing and Takeoff)

Article 79. No aircraft (excepting aircraft specified by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation shall take off or land, on land at places other than airdromes, or on water at places specified by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation. However, the same shall not apply in cases where there are any unavoidable reasons or where permitted by the Minister of Transportation.

(Prohibited Area)

Article 80. No aircraft shall make a flight over an area in which there may be danger to the flight of aircraft, which may be designated by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation. However, the same shall not apply in cases where permitted by the Minister of Transportation.

(Minimum Safe Altitude)

Article 81. Except when it takes off or lands, taking into consideration the safety of persons or property on land or water and the safety of aircraft, no aircraft shall make a flight at an altitude less than that stipulated by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation. However, the same shall not apply in cases where permitted by the Minister of Transportation.

(Cruising Altitude)

Article 82. When it is flying at an altitude of 900 meters or more above the land or water under visual flight rule conditions, or at an altitude of 300 meters or more under instrument flight rule conditions, any aircraft shall cruise at an altitude as specified by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

(Prevention of Collisions)

Article 83. Aircraft shall navigate in accordance with the methods stipulated by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation with regard to the course and speed for the purpose of preventing collisions with other aircraft or ships.

(Formation Flight)

Article 84. No aircraft used for air transportation shall make a formation flight unless permitted by the Minister of Transportation.

2. When making a formation flight, the pilot-in-command of aircraft shall make arrangements, prior to such a flight, as to the method of formation, the method of signs between aircraft and such other matters specified by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

(Prohibition of Reckless Operation)

Article 85. No aircraft shall make a flight, "buzz" or dive at low altitude without any operational necessity, or shall be piloted in a manner annoying to other persons.

(Prohibition of Carriage of Explosives, etc.)

Article 86. Explosives or other articles of easily combustible nature or articles which are liable to injure persons or damage property as specified by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation shall not be carried by aircraft.

2. No person shall put into aircraft any articles described in the preceding paragraph.