

(Pilotless Aircraft)

Article 87. Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 65 and 66, any aircraft having an apparatus which enables it to fly without being manned by a pilot may, when permitted by the Minister of Transportation, make a flight without being manned by an air crew provided for by these provisions.

2. In granting a permission under the preceding paragraph, the Minister of Transportation may put restrictions to the methods of flight with regard to the aircraft when he deems it necessary for preventing any danger occurring to other aircraft.

(Towing of Object)

Article 88. Towing of objects by aircraft shall be conducted in accordance with safety standards as stipulated by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

(Jettisoning of Object)

Article 89. No person shall jettison any object from an aircraft. However, the same shall not apply in cases where there is no danger of causing injury or damage to persons or property on land or water and where he has reported it to the Minister of Transportation.

(Parachute Jumping)

Article 90. No persons other than those who have obtained a permission of the Minister of Transportation shall make a parachute descent from an aircraft.

(Acrobatic Flight)

Article 91. No aircraft shall perform loops, rolls and other acrobatic flights except in an air area other than the following air areas and at an altitude higher than that stipulated by Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation, and with a visibility of more than 5 kilometers. However, the same shall not apply in cases where permitted by the Minister of Transportation:

- (1) Within a congested area of persons or houses;
- (2) Within an airway;
- (3) Within an air traffic control zone.

(Performance of Training for Student Pilot)

Article 92. Any person who has obtained a permission under Article 35, paragraph 1 shall, when he intends to get flight training, conduct it under the supervision of a person certified as instructor under Article 34, paragraph 2.

The same shall apply in cases where any person who has a competence certification as airline transport pilot, senior commercial pilot, commercial pilot or private pilot, trains for piloting of any kind of aircraft other than that defined with regard to the competence certification.

(Places of Training, etc. for Aircraft Piloting)

Article 93. No training for aircraft piloting under the preceding Article and no flight for the purpose of testing aircraft shall be conducted in an air traffic control area or air traffic control zone. However, the same shall not apply in cases where permitted by the Minister of Transportation.

(Flight under Visual Flight Rule Conditions)

Article 94. No aircraft shall make an instrument flight under visual flight rule conditions.

(Flight under Instrument Flight Rules Conditions)