(4) For the purpose of this Article the term "spare parts" means parts of aircraft, engines, propellers, radio apparatus, instruments, appliances, furnishings, parts of any of the foregoing, and generally any other articles of whatever description maintained for installation in aircraft in substitution for parts or articles removed.

#### ARTICLE XI

(1) The provisions of this Convention shall in each Contracting State apply to all aircraft registered as to nationality in another Contracting State.

(2) Each Contracting State shall also apply to aircraft there regis-

tered as to nationality:

(a) The provisions of Articles II, III, IX, and
(b) The provisions of Article IV, unless the salvage or preservation operations have been terminated within its own territory.

#### ARTICLE XII

Nothing in this Convention shall prejudice the right of any Contracting State to enforce against an aircraft its national laws relating to immigration, customs or air navigation.

### ARTICLE XIII

This Convention shall not apply to aircraft used in military, customs or police services.

#### ARTICLE XIV

For the purpose of this Convention, the competent judicial and administrative authorities of the Contracting States may, subject to any contrary provision in their national law, correspond directly with each other.

## ARTICLE XV

The Contracting States shall take such measures as are necessary for the fulfilment of the provisions of this Convention and shall forthwith inform the Secretary General of the International Civil Aviation Organization of these measures.

## ARTICLE XVI

For the purposes of this Convention the term "aircraft" shall include the airframe, engines, propellers, radio apparatus, and all other articles intended for use in the aircraft whether installed therein or temporarily separated therefrom.

# ARTICLE XVII

If a separate register of aircraft for purposes of nationality is maintained in any territory for whose foreign relations a Contracting State is responsible, references in this Convention to the law of the Contracting State shall be construed as references to the law of that territory.