

TABLE 9.—National tariffs met by U.S. exports to Europe in 1960 compared with the common external tariff, exports of manufactures, and industrial materials

SITC No.	Commodity	Bene-lux	France	Ger-many	Italy	Greece	Aus-tria	Den-mark	Nor-way	Portu-gal	Sweden	Switzer-land	United King-dom	Fin-land	Average of Six and Greece	Average of Seven and Finland	Common external tariff ¹
231	Crude rubber, including synthetic:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.8	0
	U.S. exports-----	16.4	32.2	21.6	15.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	6.0	2.4	21.1	0.3	85.7	31.9	
243	Lumber:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	3.5	7	0	6	17.5	6	0	0	5.9	0	4.9	0		3.4	0.3	10.4
	U.S. exports-----	2.7	2.1	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	7.9	0	13.7	9.5	
251	Woodpulp:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	1.5	24	0	0	6.7	8	0	0	1.6	0	6	0		4.9	0.4	6
	U.S. exports-----	9.6	8.9	17.3	11.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0	0.2	1.2	1.7	33.8	0	47.1	37.6	
266	Synthetic artificial fibers:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	6	20	8	13.6	21	0	0	2.5	20	8	2.6	8.6	20	9.6	8.0	10.4
	U.S. exports-----	3.2	1.0	6.7	2.9	(²)	(²)	0.3	(²)	0.1	0.3	1.4	8.0	0.3	14.1	10.3	
272	Crude minerals:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	6	7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	0	1.4	0	0	3.4	0.2	4
	U.S. exports-----	4.5	2.0	4.7	1.1	(²)	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.6	11.2	0.4	12.3	14.8	
282	Iron and steel scrap:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.4	0	0.5	0	0	0	(²)	0
	U.S. exports-----	0.3	2.4	13.9	27.2	0.7	0	0	0	(²)	8.4	6.2	7.1	1.1	44.6	16.8	
283	Ores of nonferrous base metals:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(²)	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0
	U.S. exports-----	0.9	6.0	11.3	3.8	(²)	4.0	(²)	0.9	(²)	2.2	(²)	10.3	(²)	21.3	17.4	
284	Nonferrous metal scrap:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	0	11.5	0	5	0	0	0	0	3.3	0	14.4	0		1.6	.7	2.5
	U.S. exports-----	4.8	.7	23.1	11.0	0	(²)	.1	0	.1	.7	.4	7.3	0	39.5	8.5	
311	Coal, coke, and briquets:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	0	1.3	0	0	0	.3	3.0
	U.S. exports-----	34.6	7.9	37.4	43.8	0	0	1.1	.9	.6	6.0	2.6	.3	0	123.7	18.0	
313	Petroleum products:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	6	5.2	49.0	10	30.3	18.5	0	0	57.6	0	110.0	153.5	0	16.1	89.0	413.7
	U.S. exports-----	23.3	5.0	9.7	10.5	2.4	.4	2.6	5.0	2.3	6.8	1.8	21.8	.7	51.0	41.3	
511	Inorganic chemicals:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	3.0	17.5	7.3	22.2	18.3	14.2	0	0	6.8	.8	3.3	9.8	.6	11.4	6.6	9.7
	U.S. exports-----	6.9	5.6	9.0	3.7	.2	.3	.6	2.7	.2	2.4	1.7	13.4	.6	28.0	21.7	
512	Organic chemicals:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	2.5	22.4	7.1	14.3	53.0	5.2	0	15.4	8.8	6	2.6	26.3	2.3	7.5	19.4	11.5
	U.S. exports-----	65.1	9.9	28.0	22.3	.7	.4	1.2	.7	.4	3.3	4.8	24.6	.4	126.7	35.9	
533	Pigments and paints:																
	Average tariff (percent)-----	0	8.1	7.3	7.5	3.7	2.7	0	2.1	6.1	0	1.0	11.7	1.8	5.9	5.4	6.7
	U.S. exports-----	5.9	7.4	4.7	8.1	.4	.2	.9	.5	.4	2.6	1.3	4.4	.2	26.5	10.4	