

VI

CONTENTS

	Page
Table A-11. Combined production of all grains, pulses, roots, and tubers, by major areas of the world, for the prewar period, 1935-39, and for selected postwar years, 1950, 1953, 1956, and 1959	30
Table A-12. Production of all grains, pulses, roots, and tubers per capita of total population, by major areas of the world, for the prewar period, 1935-39, and for selected postwar years, 1950, 1953, 1956, and 1959	30
Table A-13. Total production of selected cereals, by selected countries, for the prewar period, 1935-39, and for selected postwar years, 1950, 1953, 1956, and 1959	30

CLOSING THE WORLD'S NUTRITIONAL GAP BY LOUIS H. BEAN

I. Summary	33
II. Current and prospective trends in world population and agricultural production	37
III. The nutritional gap	43
Illustration and feeding programs go together	47
IV. Long-range economic development and human feeding programs	49
The outlook for closing the nutritional gap	49
The need for additional sources of protein	51
Cost of commodities shipped for foreign relief, January-June, 1961 (at annual rate)	52
V. How to balance the world's food budget	55
New protein foods	55
The special role of soybeans in the Food for Peace Program	59
VI. The need for quantitative goals for our foreign relief feeding programs	63
VII. Appendix	65

CHARTS

Chart. I. World population for three major areas, 1935-39, 1950-59, and projection for 1971	38
Chart II. World production of all grains, pulses, roots, and tubers, per capita, 1935-37, 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959, for three major areas	40

TABLES

Table 1. Annual percent change in total and per capita world agricultural production by major regions, 1935-60	41
Table 2. Food consumption: Daily average per capita levels, by regions, 1958	43
Table 3. Production, consumption, and import needs for diet-deficit countries	44
Table 4. Dietary deficiencies of diet-deficit regions not satisfied by projected consumption for 1962 and 1966	45
Table 5. Food deficits, in thousands of metric tons, in diet-deficit countries	49
Table 6. Foreign donations and noncommercial sales of nonfat dry milk, 1959-60	52

APPENDIX TABLES

Table 1. Agricultural production: Total output and comparison with population, arable land, and per capita income, world by regions, 1958.

Table 2. Wheat and dry beans and peas: Requirements, production, and import need or export availability, world by regions, 1958 and projected to 1962 and 1966.

Table 3. Nonfat dry milk and vegetable oils: Requirements, production, and import need or export availability, world by regions, 1958 and projected to 1962 and 1966.

Table 4. World population, by countries, 1958 and projections for 1962 and 1966.

Table 5. Food consumption levels per person per day, in terms of caloric, protein, and fat content, by country, 1958.

Table 6. Indexes of world agricultural production: Total and per capita, by region, average 1935-39 and annual 1958-59 to 1960-61.

Table 7. Protein content of selected foodstuffs.

Table 8. Oil and protein content of oilseeds and oilseed protein concentrates.