

Expenditures of the director, the council, and the conference shall be allowed and paid only on presentation of itemized vouchers therefor approved by the director or such other person or persons as may be designated for that purpose by the director with the approval of the council.

(d) There are hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for carrying out the provisions and purposes of this Act.

Senator LONG. The next witness is Dean Landis. Dean Landis is a former dean of Harvard Law School. He served as President Kennedy's Special Assistant, dealing with agencies. He has had an unusually long and very distinguished career in the practice of the law, as well as in government service—state and nationwide. A biographical sketch of you will be inserted in the record at this point.

Landis, James McCauley, born of American parents, Tokyo, Japan, September 25, 1890; son of Henry More and Emma Marie (Stieffer) L.; student Mercersburg Academy, 1914-16; A.B. Princeton, 1921; LL.B. Harvard, 1924, S.J.D. 1925; LL.D. Fouad University, Cairo, Egypt; married Stella Galloway McGehee, August 28, 1926; children—Stella Ann, Ellen McGehee; married (second), Dorothy Purdy Brown, July 3, 1948.

Law clerk to Justice Brandeis, U.S. Supreme Court, 1925; assistant professor of law, Harvard, 1926-28; professor of legislation, 1928-34; member of Federal Trade Commission, 1933-34; member of Securities and Exchange Commission, 1934-37 (chairman, 1935-37); dean of Harvard Law School, 1937-46; partner, law firm, Landis, Brenner, Feldman & Reilly; general counsel, New York Mercantile Exchange, 1958-61; special assistant to the President, 1961; director, Skouras Theaters, United Artists Theater Circuit, Skiatron Electronics & Television Corp.; member, firm, Landis, Feldman, Reilly & Akers, New York. Acting chairman, New York Furniture Manufacturing Industry, 1949. Director Jet-Missiles Automation Foundation, International College, Beirut, Syria; chancellor, Asia Institute, New York, 1953. Supervisor, town of Harrison, New York, 1955-57; member, New York Public Service Commission, 1958. Member, Commission on Uniform State Laws, Massachusetts, 1931; member, National Power Policy Commission, 1937; member, President's Emergency Board on National Railway Strike, 1938; special trial examiner, U.S. Department of Labor, 1939; consultant to advisory committee, Council of National Defense, 1940; consultant, War Department, 1941; regional director, U.S. Office of Civilian Defense, 1941-42; director, 1942-43; director of American Economic Operations and Minister to Middle East 1943-45; chairman, Civil Aeronautics Board, 1946-47; cochairman, Air Coordinating Commission, 1946-47; member, Board of Trustees, F. D. Roosevelt Memorial Library, 1946. Chairman, President's Special Board on Air Safety, 1947. Awarded Medal for Merit; Order of Leopold (Belgium). Member, American Academy Arts and Sciences; American Philosophical Society; Institute for Aeronautical Sciences, Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Sigma Rho, Democrat, Presbyterian. Clubs: Harvard (Boston) Harvard, Economic (New York). Editor, "Selected Readings on the Law of Contract," 1931. Author: (with Felix Frankfurter) "The Business of the Supreme Court," 1927; "Cases on Labor Law," 1934, second edition, 1942; "The Administrative Process," 1938; "The Surrender of King Leopold" (with Joseph P. Kennedy) 1950. Home: Griswold Road, Rye, N.Y. Office: 415 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N.Y.

Senator LONG. We are happy to have you here this morning. We are grateful to you for coming down.

STATEMENT OF JAMES M. LANDIS, FORMER DEAN OF HARVARD LAW SCHOOL; FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY

Mr. LANDIS. I am grateful for this opportunity to appear before this committee. In behalf of the pending bill, I think I might say that over the past 25 years I have been quite a protagonist of the administrative process and also perhaps its severest critic too. It was early in the thirties when, I think, many of us came to a realization that the growing necessity for delegating quite a bit of work to adminis-