

of the *Mallory* rule. They explain that this can be done in a number of ways; namely, prearrest interrogation. We have constantly heard this word "prearrest interrogation."

Now, might I ask you, Chief, what instructions do your officers receive about attempting such interrogations?

Mr. MURRAY. Well, we realize, Mr. Chairman, that we can no longer bring people in for investigation of a crime, that greater efforts must be made to question them in the field, and a great deal of that is being done.

The CHAIRMAN. It has been suggested by a number of witnesses, and I am sure you are aware of this, you have read the testimony, that the FBI makes great use of this prearrest interrogation.

Mr. MURRAY. Yes, sir. I think, though, that they would be the first to tell you that their type of enforcement is altogether different from ours. We have a common-law type of crime—homicide, rape, robbery, and so on—which they don't have.

Theirs is more in an investigative field, and we work very closely with the FBI and get along very well with them. But our type of work is quite different.

The CHAIRMAN. I think that is correct, and I think that Mr. Katzenbach made that abundantly clear in his statement today. He certainly made it very clear in his official report which is filed with this committee, but there is a distinction in the application of the rule of criminal procedure 5(a) in the District of Columbia and elsewhere around the United States.

Mr. MURRAY. Mr. Chairman, could I ask permission to put into the record, furnish for the record, a statement on our training program which I think is a very good training program, and also a statement replying or rebutting a witness who testified here some days ago.

The CHAIRMAN. Certainly. The record will be kept open for that purpose.

Now, how many detectives do you have in the Police Department?

Mr. MURRAY. 370. That is in the Detective Bureau and in the District.

The CHAIRMAN. 370, Chief?

Mr. MURRAY. Yes, sir.

The CHAIRMAN. Now, how many of these work on each shift?

Mr. MURRAY. They are split up into three tours of duty. We have representatives from each squad, whether it is homicide, robbery, sex squad. They are on the street 24 hours a day. We have representation there.

The CHAIRMAN. Do you need more detectives?

Mr. MURRAY. I guess Deputy Layton would say we did, but I don't think we do right now.

The CHAIRMAN. How many detectives did you have in 1957?

Mr. MURRAY. I would have to get that figure for you, Mr. Chairman.

The CHAIRMAN. It can be supplied for the record?

Mr. MURRAY. Yes, sir.

(The figure referred to follows:)

1957-- 330 detectives