

Complainants	Defendants	Trovillo, 1951	21	(95.3)	(88.9)	4.7	(T. 760.)
Police examinations (total, 7,622):		do	18			11.1	
Michigan, (1951)		Trovillo, 1951	774			1.9	Verified reports apply only to those who were judged guilty and also confessed; indeterminable group ranges up to about 80 percent (my estimate), when innocent judgments are included (Trovillo, 1951, p. 758). These data also appear in Trovillo (1943, p. 342).
Texas (1951)		do	395	50		12.4	
St. Louis (1951)		do	815	62		9.8	
Detroit (1945-51)		do	3,200	50		12.0	
Toledo (1951)		do	412	64.5		4.0	
Seattle (1951)		do	175		2.3	5.0	
Illinois (1951)		do	245	75			
Dallas (1951)		do	479	67		2.0	
Chicago (1938-41)		do	1,127	85		20.0	Same data when given by Trovillo in 1943 includes 20 percent indefinite reports; 2 percent of those reported innocent later found guilty and 0.05 percent of those reported guilty later found innocent (p. 127). Trovillo does not claim 97.95 percent accuracy; Lee does. On p. 17, Lee says "only 12 mistakes in judgment in 2,171 cases," perhaps "2,171" is printer's error for "1,127" above.
Criminal suspects		Lee, 1953	1,127	(97.95)			
Do		Inbau and Reid, 1953	4,280	95.6 (36.4) 11.7	(79.0)	4.4	"Accuracy" here is number of cases tested minus those cases reported indefinite. Inbau's value of 0.007 percent "proven error" is an arithmetic error; it should be 0.07 percent.

1 About 50.

2 "High."

Several cases.

⁴ 1 case.
⁵ Over 300. In a private communication, Kubis says that the number of cases given in the article is a typographical error; it should be 300 and not 500.

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