

talking about neighborhood counseling and work in youth programs, work and study programs, I think you can find the resources within the community. I think that you could use people in our school setup who could do the type of counseling.

You may have to pay them to work extra hours, after school or in the evening, but I think you can find them. If you get into psychological testing and some of this you may be in trouble; you may not have the qualified people.

Mrs. GREEN. Thank you very much.

Have all the Members had an opportunity to ask questions?

Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN. I have not had a chance.

Mrs. GREEN. The gentleman from New Jersey.

Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN. Madam Chairman, I would like to compliment Mayor Walsh on a very stimulating statement. I suppose it is too much to claim that it is because he is a Republican that he made such an interesting presentation. It may have something to do with the hour of the day. I notice it is 5 minutes of 6. I am glad to see that at least the late hour means the waiving of the 5-minute rule. Perhaps that lends itself to a more reasonable discussion of some of the issues presented by the bill and in the testimony from the witnesses. I only wish we were not operating on a schedule that obliges us to meet as late as this.

I have been reading your statement with interest, Mayor. I notice you point out that over twice as many nonwhite families in Syracuse than white families have incomes under \$2,000 a year. I got in trouble because of some slight misrepresentation in the press when I asked a question earlier about this.

President Johnson was asked for comments on Republicans' suggestions that perhaps Negroes would benefit more than whites.

He assumed, quite erroneously in my mind, that Republican criticism of his program was based on the fact that we didn't think that Negroes should be benefited. I surely do not think that is the case. I know of no Republican who feels that the program should be criticized because it may benefit Negroes.

I would hope that if they are in the poverty category that they would receive most of the benefits. I would assume this would be the case in Syracuse as in any other place that might receive Federal funds.

I was interested also in your statement on the discussion of an urban conservation corps. I would like to ask you about your suggestion that Federal grants under the programs should be made direct to the community.

I am sure you realize that the Job Corps is not to be run by, and the funds are not to be provided to, communities. These are to be federally financed and operated programs.

Is it your suggestion that if there are city programs, urban programs, that they should not be so operated? Should they be run by the cities to which they are connected or in which they are located?

Mayor WALSH. Yes; I would like to see the grant come directly to the city so that we could set up the program and administer the funds.

Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN. Of course, this is a very direct challenge to the basic purpose of the legislation as it is written. All the community action programs bypass the community entirely. They are sought for