

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1. A PREFACE AND CONSPECTUS (§1ff.)		
Appraisal requires consideration of all the available best alternatives.....	Par. 1	Page 3
Fifteen alternatives in use, for the patent system.....	2, 3	3
Topics to be considered, and viewpoint.....	4-8	4
Statistics will be sought wherever possible, or estimable. What to expect by way of accuracy.....	9-12	5
Acknowledgments.....	13	7
Our twofold note system—discussional and citational notes. Abbreviations.....	14-16	7
A SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND ARGUMENT.....	17-22	7
Chapter 2. A THOUGHTFUL HISTORY OF THE PATENT SYSTEM (§24ff.)		
Origin of patents in 1474, and later spread and changes.....	24-27	11
History in England and America.....	29-34	12
Patents come to be criticized, and canceled, through litigation...	38ff.	16
Chapter 3. MEASURING INVENTION AND THE DECLINE OF ITS PATENTING (§48ff.)		
Attempts to measure invention by patents, technology, economic studies, and counting inventions.....	48-54	19
How one measures an economic complex.....	55ff.	21
Funds and workers for research and development.....	56-59	21
Output measured by—		
Abstracts of papers in Physics, Chemistry, and Engineering...	60, 73	25
Trainees for R&D.....	61	26
Membership of professional societies in physics, chemistry, and engineering.....	62	26
The proportion of scientific professionals in R&D.....	63	27
Consistency of our graphs; combining them; principles of weighting.....	66-78	27
Computation of index of inventive effort or inputs.....	76	29
Rises shown of 105-fold in rate of output, and 345-fold in rate of inputs or efforts, since 1880.....	79	30
Can the growth of inventing have been so great?.....	80	31
Factors of influence: education, laboratories, scientific invention, literacy. Similar growths abroad.....	80-91	31
Contemporary low-level invention; suggestion systems.....	93, 4	35
The rise in grade of patented inventions.....	95	35
Answering the feeling that such rises are impossible.....	102, 3	37
Other considerations, and conclusions on the charts.....	104-13	38
The difficulty of defining invention.....	111	40
Why so much less of invention is now patented.....	114ff.	41
Judicial disfavor.....	115	41
Better patents may make up for less patents, leaving the patent system undiminished.....	116-20	41
Patenting and corporate size of monopoly.....	122-4	43
Similar patenting declines in other countries.....	125	44
Patents that are not part of the patent system.....	126-9	44
Summary.....	130	46