

CITATIONAL NOTES

The method and merits of this system of CITATIONAL and DISCUSSIONAL NOTES are explained in ¶ 11. This unpatentable invention was first used in the *Sociology of Invention*, N (note) 49 below.

If you do not find a note below, it is doubtless a DISCUSSIONAL NOTE, indicated by italic numerals and "ftN," as ftN 55. You will find such a note by its numerical sequence, at the foot of the text page where the reference appears.

1. Davis, W. H.: Our Nat. Pat. Policy; *Am. Ec. Rev., Papers & Proc.* 38:235-44, 1948, followed by discussion by Folk, Dienger, and Jewett; p. 238 quoted.
2. Michelson, E. J.: How Missile Space Spending Enriches the Peacetime Economy; survey shows that the Nation is already benefiting greatly in new goods, techniques and industries. *Missiles & Rockets*, Sept. 14, 1959, pp. 13-7.
- Siegel, I.H.: Sci. Discovery, Inv. & the Cultural Environment: *PTCJRE* 4:233-48, 1960. Page 246 lists many such civil-military invs.
- Pats., Trademks. & Copyrights*, Rept. of the Senate Subcom'ee on Pats. etc., Apr. 3, 1961, 28 pp. Pages 4,5 give long lists of military-civil problems.
3. Venetian examples from year 1416 etc. are supplied by Mandich: Venetian Origins of Inventors' Rights; *JPOS* 42:378-82.
4. Mandich, G.: Venetian Patents (1450-1550), tr. by F. D. Prager in *JPOS* 30:166-224, 1948. See p. 174 for John of Speyer, and p. 176,7 for the law of 1474.
- Silberstein, Marcel: The Patents of Marini, 1443-57, in *do.*, 37:674-6, 1955.
- Prager, F. D.: A Hist. of Intellectual Property from 1545 to 1787; in *do.*, 26:711-60, 1944.
5. Hulme, E. W.: *Stat. Bib. in Relation to the Growth of Modern Civilization*. London, 1923, 44 pp. Valuable long-time stat. data on pats., books and other indices of technology.
8. Federico, P. J.: Origin and Early Hist. of Pats.; *JPOS* 11:292-305, 1929.
12. Vojacek, Jan: *A Survey of the Prin. Nat. Pat. Systems*, 1936; and *The Changing Face of Pat. Law*, in *JPOS* 30:407-15, 1948.
- Bennett, Wm. B.: *The Amer. Pat. Sys.*, an ec. interpretation, 1943, pp. 73-8.
13. Our N 221, his p. 44.
14. Marine, R. E., in *JPOS*, v. 12, April 1930.
15. U.S. Senate, Judiciary Subcom'ee on Pats., etc.: *1961-2 Mgmt. Survey of . . . Pat. Office*, Attachment No. 17, p. 3; and 1961 Patent Commissioner's Report. Each year averaged 819 interferences set up, and we guess 2½ pats. per interference.
16. Data dated 1942, rec'd from C. G. D. Maarschalk, Ph. D., pat. economist. Cf. also P. J. Federico: Renewal Fees and other Pat. Fees in Foreign Countries, *JPOS* 36:827-61, 1954.
17. Hulme (N 6) p. 19, and Federico, (N 8).
18. Machlup & Penrose: The Pat. Controversy in the 19th Cen.; *Jol. of Ec. Hist.*, May 1950, pp. 1-29.
19. Van Cise, J. G.: The Trend in Pat. Provisions in Antitrust Consent Decrees; *JPOS* 41:743-77, 1959.
20. Federico, P. J.: Adjudicated Pats., 1948-54, in *Amer. Pat. Sys.* Hearings before the Subcom'ee on Pats., Trademarks and Copyrights of the Com'ee on the Judiciary, U.S. Sen., 84th Cong., 1st sess., pursuant to S. Res. 92, Oct. 10-12, 1955, pp. 176-85; prepared at the request of the Subcom'ee, and reprinted in *JPOS* 38:233-49, 1956. Design pats. are incl., and not decisions in the Ct. of Claims, nor decisions not involving validity nor infringement; all these are very minor classes. See N 19 above and ftN 21.
22. Mayers, H. R.: The U.S. Pat. Sys. in Hist. Perspective; *PTCJRE* 3:33-55, 1959, with stat. on litigation and validation, from 1850-1957.
23. *U.S. News & Wld. Rept.*: A Vanishing American, the small U.S. inventor; Nov. 23, 1956, pp. 113-6.
24. Federico, P. J.; Preliminary Survey of Adjudicated Pats., 1929-34; in *JPOS* 18:685-96.