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*Duns Rev.* 69:52-4, 90-99, April 1957, p. 96 cited. Shows with ample evidence the decline of patenting, and discusses some reasons and remedies.

215. Stedman, Jn. C.: Inv. & Public Policy; *Law & Contemp. Problems* 12:649-79. Answers most erroneous claims for pats., while defending their general utility, and portraying the pat. situation with information and good suggestions. Page 654, etc. For ¶ 496, p. 658.

216. Reik, R.: Compulsory Licensing of Pats.; *Amer. Econ. Rev.* 36:813-32, 1946; p. 829.

217. Principles 25 and 34 in the author's *Sociol. of Inv.* (N 49).

221. Frost, Geo. E.: *The Pat. Sys. & the Mod. Econ.*, Study No. 2 of the pres. ser., 77 pp. Pages 21,2 and esp., 19 his note 67.

223. Condemnations of this assumption are quoted by Machlup, N 177, p. 29, and M. Polanyi impugns the first 4 in Pat. Reform, a Plan for Encouraging the Application of Invs.; *Rev. of Econ. Studies* 11:61-76, 1944, p. 70,1. A good treatment of this and our 3d and 4th premises is Ways to Improve the U.S. Pat. Sys., in *Electronics* 11:9ff, May 1938, by an unsigned inventor-mfr. Cf. also our ¶ 292ff.

224. This assumption, in differing words, the writer owes to Alf. E. Kahn: Fundamental Deficiencies of the Amer. Pat. Law; *Amer. Econ. Rev.* 30:475-91, 1940, p. 478 cited. This author states 3 further assumptions, resembling parts of our Nos. 5 (again), 6, and 11.

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230. Sen. bill 1552; see Sen. Kefauver's speech in *Cong. Rec.* v. 107, part 5, pp. 5638-42; or acct. in *Chem. & Engg. N.* October 30, 1961; or *Chgo. Sun-Times* October 17, 1961. The provision was approved by the Subcom'ee on Pats. etc., but dropped by the full Judiciary Com'ee. The bill also attacks collusion anent interfering patents, and delay in granting, all for prescription drugs. ¶ 209 and ¶ 470.

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