

tive amount of time spent by dist. judges on different types of cases, pp. 173-96.

262. Mayers, N 22, gives some graphs of "Outstanding Pats. Litigated in Court of Appeals," with percents validated, 1930-55.

265. 1956 *Rept.*, *supra*, p. 239.

266. *Ibidem*, p. 194.

268. The courts occupy 2,500,000 sq. ft., and have a management operating cost of \$0.575 per sq. ft., acc. to their ann. rept. Taking the sq. ft. as gross, and estimating \$15 new cost per unit, depreciation $\frac{1}{3}$, interest $3\frac{1}{2}\%$, and 3.2% occupied by pat. suits, we get \$28,000 as the yearly cap. cost without further depreciation, and \$46,000 operating cost, total \$74,000.

270. Sci. Advisory Bd., Com'ee on the Relation of the Pat. Sys. to the Stimulation of New Industries, Rept., Apr. 1, 1935: in the Board's 2d *Rept.*, September 1935, pp. 317-40, and in V. Bush: *Endless Horizons*, 1946, 182 pp., p. 151-69.

271. Ladd, D. L.: Bus. Aggression under the Pat. System; *U. of Chgo Law Rev.* 26:353-75, esp. p. 363.

272. Greenawalt, W. E.: Pats. & Litigation as Viewed by an Engr.: *Mining & Metallurgy* 18:339-42, 1934. Carson's pats. were 1149495 and 1302307.

273. Federico, N 20, p. 246, based on 50 recent cases.

274. MacLaurin, W. R.: *Inventions and Innovation in the Radio Indus.*, 1949, 304 pp., an understanding book.

275. Woodbury, D. O.: *A Measure of Greatness* (biog. of Weston), 1949, p. 206, 7.

276. Levenstein in *Chem. Age* 21:329, 1927.

277. *Patents, Tr-mks & Copyrights*, Rept. No. 97 to 86th Congress, by Subcom'ee on Pats. etc. of the Judiciary Com'ee of the Senate, March 9, 1959, p. 27.

278. Baekeland, L. H.: E. Weston's Invs.; *Sci.* 41:484-92, 1915. He took still fewer pats. after 1908.

279. Polanyi, N 223, pp. 91, 5.

281. Piel, G.: What Price Scientific Secrecy? *Chgo. Sun Times*, Nov. 10, 1957, sec. 2:3. By the ed. of *Sci. Amer.*

282. Machlup, N 177, p. 32 quoting Edwards, N 252.

283. *Mycalex vs. Pemco*, 64 F Supp. 425 (1946) D.C., Md.

284. Melman, N 65, p. 35.

285. Kottke, N 211, p. 47ff.

Melman, N 65, p. 46-8.

287. Perazich & Field, N 60, p. 47.

288. N 211, p. 47.

289. Eyre, Rich.: *A Necessary Reform in Pat. Practice*. N.Y., before 1939, 43 pp. Argues for drafting pats. to center on describing the inv., rather than on the claims.

290. 126 U.S. 1-584 (1888), and Petro, ft N 9 and 115, and Hamilton, N 207, p. 87, 8.

293. G. A. Leibtag claimed a working telephone in 1872. *Cleveland Plain Dealer*, Apr. 6, 1930, p. 4D.

294. *Encic. Ital.*, article Antonio Meucci; his here reported pat. is not to be found; his application may have disappeared from the U.S. Pat. Office.

295. Early Electric Telephony; *Nature*, 17: 510, 1878.

296. Petro, ft N 9, p. 366 etc.

Douglass, W. B.: Who was the Original Inventor of the Telephone? *Prof. Engr.* 13: 18-21, June 1828.

297. As in the fight of Zenith against RCA.

298. Levinstein, Herb.: Chem. Invs., with spec. ref. to chem. pats.; *Chemistry & Indus.*, Oct. 11, 1929, pp. 980-7; critical of pats.; p. 986 cited.

299. U.S. Temp. Nat. Econ. Com'ee: *Hearings Pt. 2, Patents, Automobile Indus., Glass Container Indus.*, December 1938, pp. 253-834, esp. p. 460.

Cf. also Pat. Pooling and the Sherman Act, unsigned, *Columbia Law Rev.* 50:1113-23, 1950, p. 1114 and its notes 15, 16.

300. Hamilton, W. H.: Is Our Pat. Sys. Obsolete? Yes; in *Am. Scholar*, autumn 1948, pp. 470-2. Answered No by C. W. Ooms *et al* in following issues.

301. TNEC *Hearings*, N 299, p. 270 etc.

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