graph d). This report shall be rendered on the basis of an examina-

tion (civil flight instructor's examination).

(2) Within the Federal Civil Aviation Office, a civil flight instructor's examination boards shall be established. The provisions of sections 35 through 38 shall apply accordingly.

Section 51. Admission to Practical Training.

Persons who desire to undergo civil pilot training shall require permission of the Federal Civil Aviation Office for practical training on board an aircraft in flight. This permission shall be granted if the applicant is reliable and physically and mentally fit (section 32 and 33).

Section 52. Training and Test Flights.

(1) Training and test flights carried out without a civil flight instructor which are necessary within the framework of practical civil air pilot training shall not be subject to permission under this Federal Law. The provisions of section 51 shall not thereby be affected.

(2) In case of training and examination flights accompanied by a civil flight instructor, the latter shall be considered as being the responsible pilot (section 125).

C. MILITARY AVIATION PERSONNEL

Section 53. Definition.

Military aviation personnel shall be deemed all persons engaged in military aviation whose activity is of importance to safety of air navigation and requires flight technical or flight operational knowledge. Section 54. Military Pilots.

A military pilot shall be deemed any person who navigates or technically operates a military aircraft in flight or, within the field of military aviation, a parachute not being used for saving one's life.

Section 55. Other Military Aviation Personnel.

All persons occupied in military aviation within the meaning of section 53 not covered by section 54, shall constitute other military aviation personnel (ground personnel).

Section 56. Military Aviation—Personnel Identification Document.

(1) Only the holder of a military pilot license issued by the Federal Ministry of National Defense may be a military pilot. The pro-

visions of section 52 shall apply accordingly.

(2) The Federal Ministry of National Defense, in accordance with the requirements of safety of air navigation and the interests of national defense, shall establish by ordinance the other activities within the meaning of section 53 for which an identification document for military aviation personnel issued by the Federal Ministry of National Defense shall be required.

Section 57. Types, Duration, and Requirements for the Issuance of an Identification Document for Military Aviation Personnel.

The Federal Ministry of National Defense shall stipulate by ordinance:

a) types and forms of identification documents for military aviation personnel as well as their period of validity and extension of their validity, whereby consideration shall be given