

11. The laws and regulations pertaining to persons entering or leaving Egypt, and to importation and exportation of goods by sea or land transportation shall also apply to persons entering and leaving, and to importation and exportation of goods, by air transportation.

12. In order to enforce the application of the present decree and of the decrees and ordinances issued in execution thereof, officials of the Customs, Public Security, Quarantine Service and the Public Health Administration and all other officials designated by the Minister of Communications may order any aircraft in flight to land. Without prior formality they may also board and examine an aircraft and its contents and prevent it from taking off. For this purpose they shall be invested with the power of officers of the judicial police. Such officials may detain any aircraft, log books, certificates, and licenses, any person or goods on board, until the action required by the authorities of jurisdiction and the formalities specified by the regulations have been performed or fulfilled.

13. Authorizations, certificates and licenses issued or validated under the provisions of the present decree or the decrees and ordinances issued in implementation thereof shall be granted at the entire risk of the grantees, and the government shall not thereby incur any liability.

14. A decree shall regulate the administration of air navigation.

15. If not registered in a foreign State, aircraft belonging to foreign nationals residing in Egypt may be registered in a special register of foreign aircraft for the purpose of being used in Egypt.—The authorization specified in Article 1 shall be granted to them under the conditions determined by an ordinance of the Minister of Communications.—Such aircraft shall be subject to the provisions of the laws and regulations concerning air navigation insofar as they are not incompatible with the conditions pertaining to their registration. However, they may not request the authorization provided for in Article 10.

16. Without affecting more severe provisions of any law or regulation, any violation of any provision whatsoever of this decree or of the decrees or ordinances in implementation thereof shall be punished by imprisonment of not more than seven days and by a fine not exceeding P.T. 100, or by one of these penalties only.—Any aircraft, or instrument, installation or apparatus thereof that constitutes a violation shall be subject to administrative seizure.—In case of conviction because of lack of an authorization, or for any other violation, while the Minister of Communications has suspended or permanently withdrawn an authorization in accordance with Article 7, the aircraft may be attached by the Administration until the authorization has been granted or until the period of suspension has expired.—However, such attachment which is made at the expense, risk and peril of the owner of the aircraft shall terminate when the aircraft is sold or otherwise alienated, or when it is taken outside the limits of Egyptian territory under such conditions as are established by ordinance of the Minister of Communications.

17. The above violations shall be immediately prosecuted and adjudicated.

18. Within their respective jurisdictions, our Ministers of the Interior, of Finances, and of Communications are charged with the enforcement of the present decree which shall enter into force with publication in the *Journal Officiel*.