

Penalties for minor offenses specified in this Code in addition to those established in the Criminal Code shall be:

(1) suspension of professional maritime, inland navigation and aviation licenses for violations committed by the personnel specified in (1) of the preceding paragraph, or loss of rank of commander, officer and noncommissioned officer of inland navigation.

*Art. 1083.* (Effect and duration of additional punishments.) Perpetual withdrawal of professional maritime or aeronautic licenses shall deprive the person sentenced of the right to exercise any function or service for which one of the licenses specified in Articles 123 and 739 is required. For temporary withdrawal such person shall be deprived of such right for a period of not less than a month and not more than five years. The withdrawal shall also carry the loss of the rights and privileges relating to such licenses.

The perpetual prohibition exercise the maritime and aeronautical profession shall deprive the punished person of the right to exercise such profession forever, while temporary withdrawal shall deprive him of such right for a period of not less than one month and not more than five years.

The prohibition shall involve the loss of rights and privileges pertaining to the above-mentioned professions.

Suspension of professional maritime, inland navigation and aeronautic titles shall deprive the person sentenced of the right to exercise any function or service which requires one of the licenses specified in Articles 123, 134 and 739 for a period of not less than fifty days and not more than two years. Suspension from the maritime or aeronautic or inland navigation service shall deprive the person sentenced of the right to exercise his profession for a period of not less than 15 days or more than two years.

Unless expressly established by the law for each single case, the duration of such punishment shall be equal to that of principal punishment for cases of conversion of the penalty because of the insolvency of the person sentenced. However, it may not, in any event, be less than the minimum or more than the maximum established for each additional punishment.

The provisions dealing with prohibition to exercise a profession or suspension from it shall also apply to prohibition or suspension as an additional punishment specified in this Article.

*Art. 1084.* (Aggravating circumstances for crimes committed by commanding officers, officers and non-commissioned personnel.) If any of the crimes specified in this Code is committed by the captain or officer of a ship, or by the commander or officer of an aircraft, the punishment shall be increased by one third when his position is not an element or an aggravating circumstance of the crime.

*Art. 1085.* (Aggravating circumstances for common crimes committed against a superior.) If any of the crimes specified in this Code is committed by one of the crew members of a ship or of the flight personnel of an aircraft against a superior while the latter is carrying out or fulfilling his duties, the punishment shall be increased by one third whenever the position of the injured person is not an element or an aggravating circumstance of the crime.

This provision shall also apply to a passenger committing a crime not specified in this Code against the captain or an officer of the ship