

ship or the aircraft is used for the transportation of passengers, the punishment shall be from three to twelve years of imprisonment.

SECTION II—CRIMES AGAINST NAVIGATION DISCIPLINE

Art. 1101. (Loading arms and ammunition for criminal purposes.) The captain of a national or foreign ship, floating object or aircraft, who loads arms and ammunition or persons for the purpose of smuggling, or for other crimes, shall be punished by imprisonment for from two to six years if the crime has not been completed.

Art. 1102. (Navigation in forbidden zones.) Apart from the cases provided for in Article 260 of the Criminal Code, the following shall be punished by imprisonment of up to two years and by a fine of up to 5,000 liras:

- (1) the captain of a national or foreign ship or floating object who does not observe the prohibition or the limits of navigation as established by Article 83;
- (2) the commander of a national or foreign aircraft who flies outside the established course as specified in Article 793.

SECTION III—PROVISIONS COMMON TO THE PRECEDING SECTIONS

Art. 1103. (Additional penalties.) Conviction for the crimes provided for in Articles 1091, 1094, 1096, 1099, 1101 and 1102 shall carry temporary prohibition to hold licenses or to exercise a profession.

In the event of conviction for the crimes provided for in Articles 1097, 1098 and 1100, the prohibition shall be permanent if the imprisonment is for not less than five years; the prohibition shall be temporary if the imprisonment is for less than five years.

CHAPTER III. CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST AUTHORITIES ON BOARD AND CONSULAR AUTHORITIES

Art. 1104. (Offense against the captain, officers, noncommissioned officers or ranks.) A crew member of a ship or aircraft who insults the honor and the prestige of his superior in his presence or because of, or in the exercise of his duties, shall be punished by imprisonment of from six months to two years.

The same penalty shall apply to any person who commits the same offense by means of telegraph or telephone communication or by writing or sketches directed to his superior as a result of his duties.

Such punishment shall be increased by one third if the act has been committed by use of threats or violence, or when the offense has been committed in the presence of one or more persons.

If the offense has been committed by a passenger against the captain, an officer or a noncommissioned officer of a ship, or against a commander or a ranking member of the crew of an aircraft, the preceding provisions shall apply, but the punishment shall be reduced to an extent not exceeding one third, unless it constitutes a more serious offense.

Art. 1105. (Mutiny.) If the act does not constitute a more serious offense, the crew members of a ship or aircraft who number not less