dicated in Articles 59, 57, and in the first paragraph of Article 723, without the permission of the competent authority or without paying the established fee;

(2) whoever fails to carry out an order to remove the things

Art. 1166. (Throwing away of materials and filling up of depressions.) Whoever fails to observe the provisions of Articles 71 and 76, shall be punished by a fine of up to 1,000 liras.

Art. 1167. (Failure to observe orders concerning embankments and wrongful opening of mines.) A fine of from 200 to 2,000 liras shall be imposed on any person who:

- (1) does not obey the regulations of the competent authorities concerning construction and maintenance along the banks of canals or other water courses flowing into a harbor, or other works indicated in  $\Lambda$ rticle 77;
- (2) whoever, without having the prescribed authorization, opens quarries or makes other types of excavation along the banks of canals or other water courses flowing into a harbor.

Art. 1169. (Use of firearms and lighting of fires.) Whoever does not observe the provisions of Article 80, shall be punished by confinement of up to three years or by a fine of from 200 to 2,000 liras.

 $Art.\ 1173.$  (Nonobservance of tariffs.) Whoever demands and obtains prices higher than those established in the tariffs approved by

the competent authorities shall be fined up to 2,000 liras.

Art. 1174. (Failure to obey police regulations.) Whoever disobeys a legal provision or regulation or a provision legally issued by the competent authority in regard to police matters in harbors or on airfields shall be subject to confinement of up to three months or a fine of up to 2,000 liras.

Art. 1175. (Additional penalties.) Conviction for the violations provided for in Articles 1170, 1173 and 1174, shall include the tempo-

rary suspension of licenses or professions.

CHAPTER III. VIOLATIONS OF THE PROVISIONS CONCERNING HIRING PERSONNEL FOR SEA AND INLAND NAVIGATION AND FLIGHT PERSONNEL

Art. 1176. (Failure to comply with the brokerage prohibition.) Whoever asks or receives for himself or others, in money or other values, a reward for hiring a person for the crew of a ship, a floating object or a national aircraft shall be punished by confinement of up to six months or by a fine of up to 5,000 liras unless the act constitutes a more serious offense.

Art. 1177. (Aggravating circumstances.) The penalty shall be confinement of from six months to one year and a fine of from 1,000

to 5,000 liras:

(1) if the act provided for in the preceding article refers to

the hiring of several persons;

(2) if the guilty person carries out the placement of sea and flight personnel for lucrative purposes, or unlawfully carries out an activity, even indirectly intended to procure or facilitate the employment of sea or flight personnel;

(3) if the act takes place in a place where there is a placement

office for sea and air personnel;