

(4) if the offender holds a professional maritime or aeronautical license. In such cases, the punishment shall carry the suspension of licenses for one year.

Art. 1180. (Illegal hiring of foreigners.) Except for those cases permitted in Articles 294, 319, 886 and 898, any shipowner, manager or commander who takes on a foreigner as a crew member of a ship or an aircraft shall be fined from 100 to 1,000 liras.

The same penalty shall apply to a shipowner, manager or commander who does not discharge a foreigner regularly hired on the terms established in the above dispositions.

Art. 1181. (Disembarking abroad of a crew member subject to the draft.) Except for the cases provided for in Articles 196 and 813 any commander of a ship or an aircraft who allows the landing on foreign territory of a crew member subject to the draft or who has been recalled to arms, shall be punished with a fine of up to 5,000 liras unless the act constitutes a more serious offense.

CHAPTER IV. VIOLATIONS OF THE PROVISIONS ON CONSTRUCTION AND OWNERSHIP OF A VESSEL OR AIRCRAFT

Art. 1182. (Failure to observe the regulations relating to the construction and repairing of a vessel or an aircraft or to the launching of a vessel.) Whenever the violation does not constitute a more serious offense, a fine of from 500 to 5,000 liras shall be imposed upon:

(1) any person who commissions the construction or repair of a ship, or an aircraft, or an aircraft engine by a person who does not have the prescribed patent, authorization or professional qualification;

(2) whoever, without the necessary patent, authorization, or professional qualification, starts the construction or the repair indicated in (1);

(3) whoever undertakes the construction of a ship or a floating object without the declaration prescribed in Article 233, or the construction of an aircraft without the declaration and statement prescribed in Articles 848 and 849;

(4) whoever launches a ship without the communication prescribed in Article 243;

(5) any ship or aircraft builder who fails to observe the order of suspension of construction according to Articles 236 and 851.

Art. 1183. (Failure to observe regulations on the dismantling of ships or aircraft.) The owner of a vessel or a floating object who, without a valid reason, does not carry out, within the terms established by Article 161, the order of the maritime authority or of those directing inland navigation, to repair, to assign to other use, or to dismantle a vessel or a floating object, shall be fined from 300 to 5,000 liras.

Whoever dismantles a national ship, floating object, or aircraft without due authorization as prescribed in Articles 160 and 760, shall be fined from 500 to 5,000 liras.

Art. 1184. (Failure to observe regulations relating to the transfer of the flag and loss of nationality of aircraft.) Whoever transfers a ship or aircraft without the authorization prescribed in Articles 156 and 758, shall be punished by confinement of up to six months or by a fine