

*Art. 1193.* (Failure to comply with the provisions concerning documents on board.) A ship or aircraft commander who navigates without having on board the prescribed documents shall be punished by confinement of up to six months or by a fine of up to 2,000 liras.

A ship or aircraft commander who keeps the board documents irregularly or in a disorderly fashion, shall be subject to the same penalty.

*Art. 1194.* (Failure to renew documents on board.) A shipowner or the operator of an aircraft who does not renew the board documents in due time shall be fined up to 5,000 liras.

*Art. 1195.* (Failure to comply with formalities on departure or arrival at a port or airport.) A commander of a national or foreign ship or aircraft who, on departure from, or arrival in, a port or airport, does not fulfill the formalities prescribed by this Code and the regulations, shall be fined up to 5,000 liras, unless the offense constitutes a more serious offense.

*Art. 1196.* (Failure to comply with rules concerning the abandonment of a ship and the duty to consult the crew.) A commander, who, in abandoning a ship or an aircraft in danger, does not observe the rules established in this Code, shall be punished by confinement of up to three months and/or by a fine of up to 5,000 liras unless the offense constitutes a more serious offense.

The same penalty shall apply to a commander who fails to consult the crew in cases in which consultation is required.

*Art. 1197.* (Refusal to cooperate in salvage.) A crew member who, in case of a shipwreck of a ship or floating object, or the loss of an aircraft, has been asked by the commander or competent authority and refuses to cooperate and assist in the salvage of the wreck, shall be fined up to 2,000 liras unless the offense constitutes a more serious offense.

*Art. 1198.* (Failure to make a statement in case of collision.) A commander of a ship or floating object, or of an aircraft who, in case of a collision, does not observe the provision of the second paragraph of Article 485, shall be punished by confinement for up to three months and/or by a fine of up to 2,000 liras.

*Art. 1199.* (Wrongful or clandestine loading of arms and explosives.) A commander, who loads on a national or foreign ship or aircraft arms and war ammunitions, toxic gas or other dangerous merchandise without the authorization prescribed by Article 193 and Article 816, shall be punished by confinement of up to six months or by a fine of from 500 to 10,000 liras.

Whoever clandestinely loads on a national or foreign ship or aircraft arms and war munitions, toxic gas, explosive and inflammable substances or other harmful materials dangerous to the ship, aircraft, the persons aboard, or the cargo, shall be punished by confinement of up to three months and by a fine of from 300 to 3,000 liras. If the offense is committed by a member of the crew, the penalty shall not be less than one month imprisonment or a fine of 500 liras.

The provisions of this article shall not apply if the offense is deemed a more serious offense by other laws.

*Art. 1200.* (Wrongful transportation or use of cameras or radio transmitters.) Whoever fails to comply with the rules established for the transportation or use on board an aircraft of still or moving picture cameras, or transports and uses radio transmitters without due