

3. Any person who is included under one of the following items shall not be permitted to obtain a certificate of competence or aircraft crew license:

(1) A person adjudged bankrupt, incompetent or quasi-incompetent who has not yet been rehabilitated;

(2) A person who has been sentenced to a penalty of not less than imprisonment for violating this Law and that 2 years have not elapsed since the execution of the sentence or after the final adjudication of that execution of the sentence be exempt;

(3) A person whose certificate of competence or aircraft crew license has been cancelled in accordance with the provisions of Article 27, and a period of 2 years has not elapsed since the cancellation;

(4) A person who has committed a fraudulent act concerning the examination referred to in Article 26, paragraph 2 and a period of 2 years has not elapsed since the fraudulent act was discovered.

*Article 23. Qualifications.*—A certificate of competence shall be granted in accordance with the following classifications:

- (1) Airline transport pilot;
- (2) Senior commercial pilot;
- (3) Commercial pilot;
- (4) Private pilot;
- (5) First class flight navigator;
- (6) Second class flight navigator;
- (7) Flight engineer;
- (8) First class flight radio operator;
- (9) Second class flight radio operator;
- (10) Third class flight radio operator;
- (11) Air traffic controller;
- (12) First class aircraft mechanic;
- (13) Second class aircraft mechanic;
- (14) Third class aircraft mechanic;
- (15) Aircraft shop mechanic;

*Article 24. Restrictions of Certificate of Competence.*—The Minister of Transportation may put restrictions, by category, class or type of aircraft on the certificate of competence for airmen, provided for under items 1 through 4, 7 and 12 through 14 of the preceding Article, in accordance with the provisions of an Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

2. Dependent upon the type of services engaged in (such as for airframe, engine, propeller, apparatus and electrical system), the Minister of Transportation may put restrictions on the certificate of competence for qualification as an airman as provided for in item 15 of the preceding Article, in accordance with the provisions of an Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

*Article 25. Scope of Duties.*—Any person who has not obtained a certificate of competence (or, for a person who performs air services on board an aircraft, a certificate of competence as well as an aircraft crew license as described in the "qualifications" column of the attached table) shall not perform air services. Details of qualifications and the scope of duties are prescribed in the attached table.