

2. Any person who desires to jettison any object from an aircraft shall obtain the permission of the Minister of Transportation.

*Article 70. Parachute Jumping.*—No persons other than those who have obtained authorization from the Minister of Transportation shall make a parachute descent from an aircraft.

*Article 71. Acrobatic Flight.*—No aircraft shall perform loops, rolls and other acrobatic flights except in an air area other than the following air areas. However, the same shall not apply where the authorization of the Minister has been granted.

- (1) Within a congested area of houses or persons;
- (2) Within an airway;
- (3) Within a control zone;
- (4) In an air space lower than the altitude designated by an Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

2. No aircraft shall perform loops, rolls and other acrobatic flights lower than a flight visibility of 5 kilometers.

*Article 72. Student Pilot Training, etc.*—Any person who has obtained authorization under Article 30, paragraph 1, in order to receive flight training, shall receive it under the supervision of a person certified as an instructor under Article 29, paragraph 2.

2. No training for aircraft piloting under the preceding Article, and no flight for the purpose of testing aircraft, shall be conducted in a control area or control zone. However, the same shall not apply in cases where authorized by the Minister of Transportation.

*Article 73. Flight under Visual Flight Rule Conditions.*—No aircraft shall make an instrument flight under visual flight rule conditions.

*Article 74. Flight under Instrument Flight Rules Conditions.*—No aircraft shall make a flight under instrument flight rule conditions unless piloted by a person who has obtained a certificate of competence as an airline transport pilot, senior commercial pilot or private pilot. However, the same shall not apply in cases where authorized by the Minister of Transportation.

*Article 75. Air Traffic Instructions.*—Any aircraft shall navigate in a control area or control zone in compliance with the instructions for the order, time of take-off or landing, or method of flight, as directed by the Minister of Transportation.

*Article 76. Flight Plan and Approval Thereof.*—Any aircraft shall, prior to take-off from an airdrome within a control zone, or prior to entering a control area or control zone under instrument flight rule conditions, file a flight plan with the Minister of Transportation and obtain approval thereof in accordance with the provisions of an Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation. The same shall apply in cases where there is an intention to alter the approved flight plan.

2. Any aircraft which makes a flight except under the preceding paragraph, shall file its flight plan with the Minister of Transportation as may be stipulated by an Ordinance of the Ministry of Transportation.

3. Any aircraft which has obtained an approval of its flight plan or has given notification of its flight plan in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 1 of this Article shall be navigated in accordance with the flight plan. However, when the radio equipment is out of