(b) over congested areas of cities, towns or settlements or over an open air assembly of persons except with the approval of the Minister; or

(c) anywhere in circumstances which might con-

stitute a hazard to air navigation.

### Rule 13

Airspace restrictions

(1) The Minister may for reasons of public safety declare any area of Libyan territory to be a restricted,

prohibited or danger area.

(2) The Minister shall notify particulars of a restricted, prohibited or danger area and shall as soon as possible after the declaration communicate to interested Contracting States and the International Civil Aviation Organisation, the extent and location of the area and where appropriate, the nature of the restriction.

(3) An aircraft shall not be flown over a restricted, prohibited or danger area except in accordance with the permission of the Minister and subject to such conditions

as he specifies.

Division 2

#### AVOIDANCE OF COLLISIONS

# Rule 14

Proximity

(1) An aircraft shall not be operated in such proximity to other aircraft as to create a collision hazard.

(2) Aircraft shall not be flown in formation except by pre-arrangement.

Rule 15

Right of way

(1) The aircraft that has the right of way shall maintain its heading and speed, but nothing in these Rules shall relieve the pilot-in-command of an aircraft from the responsibility of taking such action as will best avert collision.

(2) An aircraft which is required by the Rules in this Division to keep out of the way of another aircraft shall avoid passing over or under that aircraft, or crossing

ahead of it, unless passing well clear.

## Rule 16

Approaching head-on

When two aircraft are approaching head-on or approximately so and there is danger of collision, each shall alter its heading to the right.

### Rule 17

Converging

When two aircraft are converging at approximately the same altitude, the aircraft that has the other on its right shall give way, except as follows—

(a) power-driven heavier-than-air aircraft shall

give way to airships, gliders and balloons;