

(b) airships shall give way to gliders and balloons;

(c) gliders shall give way to balloons;

(d) power-driven aircraft shall give way to aircraft which are seen to be towing other aircraft or objects.

Rule 18

An aircraft which is being overtaken has the right of way and the overtaking craft, whether climbing, descending or in horizontal flight shall keep out of the way of other aircraft by altering its course to the right, and no subsequent change in the relative positions of the two aircraft shall absolve the overtaking aircraft from this obligation until it is entirely past and clear.

Overtaking

Rule 19

(1) An aircraft in flight, or operating on the ground or water, shall give way to other aircraft landing or on final approach to land.

Landing

(2) When two or more heavier-than-air aircraft are approaching an aerodrome for the purpose of landing, aircraft at the higher altitude shall give way to aircraft at the lower altitude, but the latter shall not take advantage of this rule to cut in in front of another which is on final approach to land, or to overtake that aircraft.

(3) Notwithstanding paragraph (2) of this Rule, power-driven heavier-than-air aircraft shall give way to gliders.

(4) An aircraft that is aware that another is compelled to land shall give way to that aircraft.

Rule 20

An aircraft about to take off shall not attempt to do so until there is no apparent risk of collision with other aircraft.

Taking-off

Rule 21

(1) An object shall not be towed by an aircraft except with the permission of the Minister and in accordance with his directions.

Towing of objects

(2) Nothing in this Rule shall prevent the reasonable use or display from an aircraft in flight of radio aerials, or any signal apparatus, equipment or article.

Rule 22

(1) Between sunset and sunrise, or such other period between sunset and sunrise as the Minister determines, all aircraft in flight or operating on the manoeuvring area of a land or water aerodrome, shall display the appropriate navigation lights specified in Appendix B to Annex 2 of the Chicago Convention.

Lights to be displayed by aircraft