If he does not notice it, he must land as soon as he is requested to do so.

Art. 5. Grand Ducal decrees which, in unusual circumstances, may prohibit flight of aircraft over certain areas of the territory or which may provide for other urgent action for immediate application, shall determine the manner of publication such as radio broadcast or posting of notices at airdromes by which, in view of the urgency involved, the parties concerned are notified.

Art. 6. When a route is prescribed for aircraft flying over the territory of the Grand Duchy without a planned landing, such aircraft must follow the prescribed route and, if they are under a duty to do so, they must give recognition signals when passing over points designated for that purpose. If they receive such order, they must land on the

nearest customs airdrome.

Art. 7. Grand Ducal decrees shall provide for all regulations concerning air navigation and particularly those regarding aircraft, their flight personnel, air navigation and air traffic, public property and services established for such navigation and traffic, prescribed fees, taxes, levies or dues to which the use of such public property and services is subject. It shall be unlawful in any case to collect an amount of more than 50,000 francs.

Art. 8. Registration of an aircraft operated in conformity with the regulations issued in application of this law shall confer on it Luxem-

bourg nationality.

Art. 9. Births, deaths or disappearances that occur on board a Luxembourg aircraft in flight shall be deemed to occur on the territory of the Grand Duchy.

Formalities regarding the official recordation of births, deaths and disappearances as well as their notification to the Luxembourg authori-

ties shall be established by a Grand Ducal decree.

Art. 10. All legal provisions concerning import, export and transit shipments of goods by land and water shall apply to entering, leaving and transit by air. Regulations specially adapted to air traffic may be

issued by Grand Ducal decree.

Aircraft used for a temporary stay on the territory of the Grand Duchy may be admitted on a temporary duty-free licence while the conditions thereof are being determined by the Minister of Finance. The latter shall also determine the conditions under which aircraft used for trips abroad may be re-imported free of duty.

Art. 11. Legal relationships between persons aboard an aircraft in flight shall be deemed to have been established on the territory of the country whose nationality the aircraft has, unless the persons con-

cerned have agreed to apply a specific law.

When the Luxembourg courts have jurisdiction, the court of the place of landing shall have venue.

CHAPTER II—CRIMINAL PROVISIONS

Art. 12. The following shall be punished by imprisonment of from one day to seven days and by a fine of from 50 to 500 francs, or by only one of these penalties:

(1) Any captain who undertakes a flight without having aboard

the documents prescribed by the regulations;