Any person who is a member of the crew and, without sufficient reason, fails to arrive on duty on time or leaves without permission, shall be punished by a fine.

Art. 185. Any person who is a member of the crew of an aircraft who fails to observe orders shall be punished by a fine or by imprison-

ment for a period of up to 3 months.

When a person, by such act of insubordination, puts an aircraft or life in danger, or when he refuses to obey repeated orders, or when there are other aggravating circumstances, imprisonment of up to

3 years may be imposed.

Art. 186. Any person who performs a service or attempts to perform a service on an aircraft in violation of the provisions of Article 71, paragraph 1, shall be punished by a fine or by imprisonment of up to 2 years. Any person who performs a service while under the influence of alcohol or other narcotics, or violates the provisions of Article 71, paragraph 2, shall be punished by imprisonment, unless there are extenuating circumstances.

Art. 187. Any person who violates the regulations issued by the King regarding measures for the prevention of collisions of aircraft or other flight accidents or regarding safety measures for the prevention of accidents and inconviences during flight, shall be punished by a fine

or by imprisonment of up to 2 years.

Any person who deviates from air routes established according to Article 110, or who violates the orders issued by the King for aircraft which cross the boundary of the Realm, shall be punished by a fine or

by imprisonment of up to one year.

Art. 188. Any person in flight on air routes or in areas where aviation is subject to special regulations, and who fails to observe, or acts in violation of, directions of air traffic control which he must follow, shall be punished by a fine or by imprisonment of up to 2 years.

Any aircraft commander who violates the provisions of Article 111

concerning landing shall be subject to the same punishment.

Art. 189. Any owner or user of an aircraft who violates the provisions of Article 112, paragraph 1, on carriage of war material, or of regulations issued in accordance with paragraph 2 of the same article on carriage of other goods, shall be punished by a fine or by imprisonment of up to one year.

Any aircraft commander who engages in the illegal transportation specified in paragraph 1 shall be subject to the same punishment.

Art. 190. Any person who violates an order of the King issued in accordance with the provisions of Article 5, shall be punished by a

fine or by imprisonment of up to 2 years.

Art. 191. Any aircraft commander who in case of emergency fails to take measures in his power to safeguard the aircraft and people and goods aboard, or other measures he must take in accordance with Article 68, shall be punished by a fine or by imprisonment of up to one year.

Art. 192. Any member of the crew of an aircraft who, by the act of smuggling or other means which are in violation of his duties, creates a situation where the aircraft or goods can be confiscated or detained by Norwegian or foreign authorities, shall be punished by a fine or by

imprisonment of up to 6 months.

Art. 193. Any aircraft commander or member of the crew who is responsible therefor and fails to set up, keep, and maintain the aircraft