

termine over what territory the aircraft was flying at the time the act was performed or the event occurred, shall also be governed by the laws of the Paraguayan State and be adjudged by its courts.

2) If the acts were performed or the events occurred on board a Paraguayan aircraft in flight over foreign territory, the Paraguayan courts shall have jurisdiction and its laws shall apply unless a legitimate interest of the State over which the flight took place or of the persons domiciled therein has been violated.

TITLE XIV. PENAL PROVISIONS

CHAPTER I. VIOLATIONS

Article 158. Violations of the provisions of the present Code, or of the provisions enacted for its implementation by the competent authorities, or of the provisions of agreements or conventions on air navigation, especially those relating to air traffic, air police, ground organization, aircraft, air servitudes, transportation or aviation personnel, shall be punishable by a fine of from 1,000 (one thousand) to 20,000 (twenty thousand) *guaranies*.

Article 159. An administrative decision imposing a fine shall be enforced by execution, and such decision shall serve as warrant therefor.

CHAPTER II. CRIMES

Article 160. Imprisonment of from three months to 12 months and a fine of from 1,000 (one thousand) to 30,000 (thirty thousand) *guaranies* shall be imposed:

a) On any person who clandestinely crosses the border at a place other than those specified by the competent authorities, or who deviates from air routes fixed in advance for entry into and exit from the country;

b) On any person who violates the provisions of Articles 39 and 40 of this Code dealing with traffic and overflight of prohibited areas;

c) On any person who transports explosives, munitions of war or flammable substances on aircraft which carry passengers, and on persons who authorize or permit such transportation;

d) On any person who fails to observe the provisions of Articles 147 or 148 of this Code.

Article 161. Imprisonment of from six months to two years and a fine of from 2,000 (two thousand) to 50,000 (fifty thousand) *guaranies*, shall be imposed:

a) On any person who, in the cases specified in paragraph b) of the preceding article, has also violated the provisions of Article 49, paragraph 2, concerning the duty to land;

b) On any person who has operated or caused to have operated an aircraft with false or fraudulent markings, or which does not bear the marks prescribed by Article 18 of this Code;

c) On any person who has operated or caused to operate, outside of Paraguay, an aircraft with Paraguayan markings, without the right to do so.