

Among the full-time specialists, relatively more of the osteopathic physicians were in the surgical specialties, particularly in anesthesiology and in ophthalmology-otolaryngology. Relatively more of the medical physicians were in the medical specialties, primarily in internal medicine.

TABLE 20.—Number of full-time and part-time specialists, by type of specialty, 1962

Type of specialty	Full-time specialists			Part-time specialists		
	Total	M.D.	D.O.	Total	M.D.	D.O.
All specialists.....	131,088	129,838	1,250	15,068	12,899	2,169
Medical specialties.....	42,003	41,710	293	3,507	3,044	463
Dermatology.....	2,687	2,660	27	270	247	23
Internal medicine and subspecialties:						
Allergy.....	709	707	2	231	224	7
Cardiovascular disease.....	947	937	10	457	403	54
Gastroenterology.....	411	411	0	95	90	5
Internal medicine.....	25,532	25,324	208	1,241	958	283
Pulmonary diseases.....	1,164	1,164	0	251	249	2
Pediatrics.....	10,553	10,507	46	962	873	89
Surgical specialties.....	59,607	58,813	794	9,786	8,312	1,474
Anesthesiology.....	5,691	5,555	136	1,015	806	209
Colon and rectal surgery (proctology).....	714	654	60	514	174	340
General surgery.....	18,913	18,679	234	4,886	4,456	430
Neurological surgery.....	1,228	1,222	6	14	13	1
Obstetrics and gynecology.....	11,766	11,680	86	2,219	1,873	346
Ophthalmology.....	11,043	6,248	172	653	236	105
Otolaryngology.....	4,941	4,623	318	312	190	16
Orthopedic surgery.....	4,941	4,881	60	206	18	2
Plastic surgery.....	707	702	5	20	12	0
Thoracic surgery.....	926	922	4	12	12	0
Urology.....	3,678	3,647	31	247	222	25
Psychiatry and neurology.....	12,415	12,378	37	548	492	56
Psychiatry.....	11,466	11,440	26	486	443	43
Neurology.....	949	938	11	62	49	13
Other specialties.....	17,063	16,937	126	1,227	1,051	176
Administrative medicine.....	979	979	0	11	11	0
Pathology.....	4,520	4,501	19	88	79	9
Physical medicine and rehabilitation.....	644	632	12	121	59	62
Preventive medicine:						
Aviation medicine.....	510	510	0	75	75	0
General preventive medicine.....	304	304	0	8	8	0
Occupational medicine.....	1,758	1,751	7	633	589	44
Public health.....	1,850	1,850	0	24	24	0
Radiology.....	6,498	6,410	88	267	206	61

¹ Includes 99,595 in private practice and 30,243 in other forms of practice (except training programs).

² In clinical practice only.