ECONOMIC IMPACT OF FEDERAL PROCUREMENT

Introduction

The Subcommittee on Federal Procurement and Regulation has given continuity of attention to certain subjects in its reports,1 hearings,² and staff investigations ³ in order to bring about better understanding of their scope, diversity, and impact upon our economy. We have also tried to reduce the gross waste which has so long characterized their operations. The subjects covered in this report are therefore of a followup nature.

For purposes of orientation, some statistics on the size of Federal procurement and related activities are provided:

¹ Report, October 1960: "Economic Aspects of Military Procurement and Supply," report of the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement to the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 86th Cong., 2d sess. (Hereinafter called "Report, October 1960.")
Report, July 1963: "Impact of Military Supply and Service Activities on the Economy," report of the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement to the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 88th Cong., 1st sess., July 1963. (Hereinafter called "Report, July 1963.")
Report, September 1964: "Economic Impact of Federal Supply and Service Activities," report of the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement to the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 88th Cong., 2d sess. (Hereinafter called "Report, September 1964.")
Report, July 1965: "Economic Impact of Federal Procurement," report of the Subcommittee on Federal Procurement and Regulation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 89th Cong., 1st sess. (Hereinafter called "Report, July 1965.")
2 Hearings, 1960: "Impact of Defense Procurement." hearings before the Subcommittee on Defense Pro-

¹st sess. (Hereinafter called "Report, July 1965.")

² Hearings, 1960: "Impact of Defense Procurement," hearings before the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 86th Cong., 2d sess., Jan. 28, 29, and 30, 1960. (Hereinafter called "Hearings, 1960.")

Hearings, 1961: "Progress Made by the Department of Defense in Reducing the Impact of Military Procurement on the Economy," hearing before the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement of the Joint Procurement ocumuittee, Congress of the United States, 87th Cong., 1st sess., June 12, 1961. (Hereinafter called "Hearings, 1961.")

Hearings, 1963: "Impact of Military Supply and Service Activities on the Economy" hearings before the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 88th Cong., 1st sess., Mar. 28, 29, and Apr. 1, 1963. (Hereinafter called "Hearings, 1964.")

Hearings, 1964: "Impact of Military and Related Civilian Supply and Service Activities on the Economy," hearings before the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 88th Cong., 2d sess., Apr. 16 and 21, 1964. (Hereinafter called "Hearings 1964.")

^{1964.&}quot;)
Hearings, 1965: "Economic Impact of Federal Procurement," hearings before the Subcommittee on Federal Procurement and Regulation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 89th Cong., 1st sess., Apr. 27, 28, and 29, 1965. (Hereinafter called "Hearings, 1965.")
Hearings, 1966: "Economic Impact of Federal Procurement," hearings before the Subcommittee on Federal Procurement and Regulation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 89th Cong., 2d sess., Jan. 24, and Mar. 23 and 24, 1966. (Hereinafter called, "Hearings, 1966.")

3 Staff Study, 1966. "Reckground Metanical on Federal Procurement, Associated Milliary, Programment and Compile."

³ Staff study, 1960: "Background Material on Economic Aspects of Miltary Procurement and Supply," materials prepared for the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 86th Cong., 2d sess., February 1960. (Hereinafter called "Staff Materials, 1969.)"

^{1960.&}quot;)
Staff study, 1963: "Background Material on Economic Aspects of Military Procurement and Supply,"
materials prepared for the Subcommittee on Defense Procurement of the Joint Economic Committee,
Congress of the United States, 88th Cong., 1st sess., March 1963. (Hereinafter called "Staff Materials,
1960.")

Staff study, 1964: "Background Material on Economic Aspects of Military Procurement and Supply—Staff study, 1964: "Background Material on Defense Procurement of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 88th Cong., 2d sess., April 1964. (Hereinafter called "Staff Materials, 1964.)

Staff study, 1965: "Background Materials on Economic Impact of Federal Procurement," prepared for the Subcommittee on Federal Procurement and Regulation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 89th Cong., 1st sess., April 1965. (Hereinafter called "Staff Materials, 1965.")

Staff study, 1966: "Background Material on Economic Impact of Federal Procurement—1966," materials prepared for the Subcommittee on Federal Procurement and Regulation of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 89th Cong., 2d sess., March 1966. (Hereinafter called "Staff Materials, 1966.")