

question really is: What can we do at this level to set standards which would apply industrywide and compel industry to measure up to those standards? If they are doing more, fine. If they are already doing it, then they wouldn't be affected.

Mr. RAYNES. I think that is the enforcement part of the problem. Federal enforcement very likely.

Mr. RYAN. I know we have another witness. I think this is an interesting area to pursue, Mr. Chairman.

Mr. DADDARIO. I don't know if you were here, Mr. Ryan, when Mr. Vanik testified the first day.

Mr. RYAN. Yes.

Mr. DADDARIO. This was a proposition which he put forth, and certainly one which the committee has before it, and will consider. As I understand Mr. Raynes' position, he knows this job has got to be done, but we shouldn't forget the work being done by certain industries. There is a least common denominator problem. I know in Connecticut they are doing a great deal of work in this field, but others are continuing to pollute so that the work, in fact, is not effective.

Thank you very much, Mr. Raynes. We certainly appreciate your help, and I hope we might still have the opportunity to send some questions to you and discuss some of these points with you further.

Mr. RAYNES. I will be very happy to do whatever I can.

(Additional questions and answers for the record will be found in volume II.)

Mr. DADDARIO. Thank you ever so much.

Our next witness is Mr. David C. Knowlton. Would you please come forward, Mr. Knowlton.

Mr. Knowlton is the president of Knowlton Bros., Inc.; chairman of the board of governors of the National Council for Stream Improvement, and on the board of directors of the American Paper Institute. I'm pleased to see, too, that he is an industry member of the New York State Water Resources Commission and will probably be able, therefore, to answer a couple of other questions which I noticed were causing some interest earlier.

Mr. Knowlton, would you proceed, please? Would you identify for the record, your colleague, please?

STATEMENT OF DAVID C. KNOWLTON, PRESIDENT, KNOWLTON BROS.; ACCOMPANIED BY DR. HARRY W. GEHM, TECHNICAL DIRECTOR

Mr. KNOWLTON. Thank you, Mr. Chairman and members of the committee. I have accompanying me, on my left, Dr. Harry W. Gehm, who is technical director of the National Council for Stream Improvement.

I ask Dr. Gehm to accompany me because it may be desirable to have him participate in answering some technical questions that would be beyond my ability.

Before getting into my statement, I would like to say Mr. Daddario, that we are very much impressed with this publication. (Note: Witness referred to Report of the Research Management Advisory Panel through the Subcommittee on Science, Research, and Development