R

Racial disparities, 4, 17, 19, 20, 21, **28**, **125–1**28 Factor in relocation problems, 66-In employment, 163 In housing, 159-161 Method of analysis, 18-19 Relocation of persons and businesses: Federal assistance for, 149-150, 151-152 Necessity for Federal Government responsibility, 120 Of low-income families, 4-5 State assistance for, 150,152 Rent subsidies, 159 Residual powers, local government, 129-130 Reuse of water, 35, 36 Revenue, 25, 28 River basin planning, 49, 148 Rivers, William L., quoted, 37

Sacks, Seymour, 26-27 Sacramento metropolitan area: Costs of water services in, 39 Water agencies in, 38 St. Joseph, Mo., sewage treatment in, St. Louis metropolitan area: Interlocal agreements in, 87 Municipal incorporation in, 99 Pollution of the Mississippi, 54 Sewage treatment in, 38 School districts, 22, 24 Seattle metropolitan area: Fragmentation of water services in, 39 (See also Municipality of Metropolitan Seattle.) Segregation: (See Economic disparities.) (See Racial disparities.) Septic tanks, 3, 40-41 Sewage treatment, 141-148 Areawide planning for, 142-143, 146-147 Costs reduced by areawide service, Factor in water quality, 36 Federal role, 38, 50-54 Fragmentation in, 38-39 State role, 47-50, 52, 143-146 Sewage treatment facilities: Central city services to suburbs, 42-43, 142 Economies of scale, 43-44 In central cities, 41 Inadequate investment in, 37-38 Increased investment in, 142

Shared costs, 38

Size:

Factor in local government organization, 86 Metropolitan areas vary in, v, 15 Of metropolitan areas as factor in economic and social disparities, Slayton, William L., 77 Slums, vii (See also Housing.) Small businesses:

Problems of relocation, 69-70 Relocation assistance, 80, 152-153 South, central city-suburban disparities in, 19 Special districts, 7, 22, 32

Factor in fragmentation, 124-125 Federal aid as factor in prevalence of, 138 Limited purpose, 95-96, 132

Multipurpose, 96–98 Reasons for prevalence of, 45 State regulation of, 136–137 Spillovers, 6, 30

As factor in inadequate sewage treatment, 37-38 Standard consolidated area, 5n Standard metropolitan statistical areas, 12

Criteria, 5 State aid, 25, 136 Equalization, 166-168

Factor in local government fiscal policies, 27 Relocation assistance, 74, 79, 150, 152, 154 Water and sewer, 38, 49-50, 52,

145

State government: Factor in displacement of persons and businesses, 63-64 "Just compensation" policies, 61 Restrictions on local government, vi, 91, 106–107, 118

Role in Federal aid programs, 139

Role in urban areas, vii, 8, 9, 32, 93-94, 118-119
Role in urban water and sewer problems, 46-50, 143-146 health departments, water

quality responsibilities, 47 State legislatures: Central city-suburban conflict in,

Rural orientation of, 9, 118 Stream classification, 47 Study commissions, State authority for, 134

Suburbs:

Conflict with central cities, 17 Described, 17 Expenditures, 26–27, 28 Level of public services, 3 Population characteristics of, 4, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21