

2. EXISTING CAPITAL PLANT IN THE UNITED STATES

(a) Number of Facilities.

As of 1965:

1. There are an estimated number of 281 detention homes in the United States, its territories and possessions.

2. An estimated number of 400 institutions serving primarily juvenile delinquent children were in operation in the United States, its territories, and possessions (276 public, 103 voluntary, 21 proprietary).

TABLE 4.—Distribution by State of detention homes (1965), public, voluntary, and proprietary juvenile delinquency institutions (1964), and public and voluntary child welfare institutions (1965)

State	Detention homes ¹	Juvenile delinquency institutions			Public and voluntary child welfare institutions ³
		Public ¹	Voluntary ²	Proprietary ²	
Total.....	281	276	103	21	1,580
Alabama.....	5	3	0	0	21
Alaska.....	3	1	0	0	19
Arizona.....	2	1	3	0	15
Arkansas.....	3	4	1	0	12
California.....	39	51	8	2	70
Colorado.....	2	3	2	0	23
Connecticut.....	3	2	2	0	16
Delaware.....	1	2	0	0	6
District of Columbia.....	1	1	0	0	12
Florida.....	14	7	0	0	27
Georgia.....	6	3	0	0	36
Guam.....	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii.....	2	2	0	0	4
Idaho.....	0	1	0	0	4
Illinois.....	10	16	5	0	95
Indiana.....	6	4	3	0	50
Iowa.....	3	2	0	0	17
Kansas.....	6	2	2	0	18
Kentucky.....	4	5	4	0	50
Louisiana.....	4	4	1	0	40
Maine.....	0	2	0	0	15
Maryland.....	2	7	1	0	20
Massachusetts.....	4	11	0	0	32
Michigan.....	17	6	9	0	48
Minnesota.....	2	8	1	0	15
Mississippi.....	0	2	1	0	13
Missouri.....	4	9	1	0	50
Montana.....	1	2	1	0	9
Nebraska.....	2	2	1	0	17
Nevada.....	0	2	1	0	1
New Hampshire.....	0	2	0	0	10
New Jersey.....	10	6	3	0	44
New Mexico.....	1	3	0	0	6
New York.....	13	9	12	0	109
North Carolina.....	5	7	0	0	34
North Dakota.....	1	1	1	0	7
Ohio.....	23	1	6	0	109
Oklahoma.....	2	4	3	0	31
Oregon.....	4	4	4	0	9
Pennsylvania.....	22	11	16	0	134
Puerto Rico.....	2	4	0	1	14
Rhode Island.....	0	2	0	0	6
South Carolina.....	3	4	1	0	22
South Dakota.....	0	1	3	0	7
Tennessee.....	4	5	1	0	45
Texas.....	9	8	1	0	101
Utah.....	6	1	0	0	0
Vermont.....	0	1	0	0	8
Virgin Islands.....	0	1	0	0	2
Virginia.....	7	6	1	0	37
Washington.....	14	10	0	0	35
West Virginia.....	3	3	1	0	23
Wisconsin.....	4	4	3	18	28
Wyoming.....	0	2	0	0	4

¹ Children's Bureau, Welfare Administration, 1966 (unpublished).

² Project on physical facilities for group care of children, Report No. 1, Center for Urban Studies, University of Chicago, December 1965.

³ Children's Bureau, Welfare Administration, 1965 (unpublished). Includes institutions for dependent and neglected children, residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children in a nonmedical setting, and maternity homes for unmarried mothers.

⁴ Excludes 2 Federal institutions.

⁵ Includes 5 detention homes under voluntary auspices.