

"(e) DEFINITIONS AND SPECIAL RULES.—For purposes of this section—

"(1) DEDUCTIONS.—Deductions shall be treated in a manner consistent with the manner provided by this section for the income to which they relate.

"(2) OPEN YEARS.—A taxable year of a citizen of the United States and his spouse shall be treated as 'open' if the period for assessing a deficiency against such citizen for such year has not expired before the date of the election under subsection (a) or (c), as the case may be.

"(3) ELECTIONS IN CASE OF DECEDENTS.—If a husband or wife is deceased his election under this section may be made by his executor, administrator, or other person charged with his property.

"(4) DEATH OF SPOUSE DURING TAXABLE YEAR.—In applying subsection (a) (1) (C), and in determining under subsection (c) (2) which spouse has the greater income for a taxable year, if a husband or wife dies the taxable year of the surviving spouse shall be treated as ending on the date of such death."

"(2) The table of subparts for such part III is amended by adding at the end thereof the following:

"Subpart H. Income of certain nonresident United States citizens subject to foreign community property laws."

(3) Section 911(d) (relating to earned income from sources without the United States) is amended—

(A) by striking out "For administrative" and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(1) For administrative"; and

(B) by adding at the end thereof the following:

"(2) For elections as to treatment of income subject to foreign community property laws, see section 981."

(f) PRESUMPTIVE DATE OF PAYMENT FOR TAX WITHHELD UNDER CHAPTER 3.—

(1) Section 6513(b) (relating to time tax is considered paid in the case of prepaid income tax) is amended to read as follows:

"(b) PREPAID INCOME TAX.—For purposes of section 6511 or 6512—

"(1) Any tax actually deducted and withheld at the source during any calendar year under chapter 24 shall, in respect of the recipient of the income, be deemed to have been paid by him on the 15th day of the fourth month following the close of his taxable year with respect to which such tax is allowable as a credit under section 31.

"(2) Any amount paid as estimated income tax for any taxable year shall be deemed to have been paid on the last day prescribed for filing the return under section 6012 for such taxable year (determined without regard to any extension of time for filing such return).

"(3) Any tax withheld at the source under chapter 3 shall, in respect of the recipient of the income, be deemed to have been paid by such recipient on the last day prescribed for filing the return under section 6012 for the taxable year (determined without regard to any extension of time for filing) with respect to which such tax is allowable as a credit under section 1452. For this purpose, any exemption granted under section 6012 from the requirement of filing a return shall be disregarded."

(c) Section 6513(c) (relating to return and payment of Social Security taxes and income tax withholding) is amended—

(A) by striking out "chapter 21 or 24" and

inserting in lieu thereof "chapter 3, 21, or 24"; and

(B) by striking out "remuneration" in paragraph (2) and inserting in lieu thereof "remuneration or other amount".

(3) Section 6501(b) (relating to time returns deemed filed) is amended—

(A) by striking out "chapter 21 or 24" in paragraphs (1) and (2) and inserting in lieu thereof "chapter 3, 21, or 24"; and

(B) by inserting after "taxes" in the heading of paragraph (2) "and tax imposed by chapter 3".

(4) The amendments made by this subsection shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.

SEC. 106. FOREIGN TAX CREDIT.

(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT TO CERTAIN NON-RESIDENT ALIENS AND FOREIGN CORPORATIONS.—

(1) Subpart A of part III of subchapter N of chapter 1 (relating to foreign tax credit) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"SEC. 906. NONRESIDENT ALIEN INDIVIDUALS AND FOREIGN CORPORATIONS.

"(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—A nonresident alien individual or a foreign corporation engaged in trade or business within the United States during the taxable year shall be allowed a credit under section 901 for the amount of any income, war profits, and excess profits taxes paid or accrued during the taxable year (or deemed, under section 902, paid or accrued during the taxable year) to any foreign country or possession of the United States with respect to income effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the United States.

"(b) SPECIAL RULES.—

"(1) For purposes of subsection (a) and for purposes of determining the deductions allowable under sections 873(a) and 882(c), in determining the amount of any tax paid or accrued to any foreign country or possession there shall not be taken into account any amount of tax to the extent the tax so paid or accrued is imposed with respect to income from sources within the United States which would not be taxed by such foreign country or possession but for the fact that—

"(A) in the case of a nonresident alien individual, such individual is a citizen or resident of such foreign country or possession, or

"(B) in the case of a foreign corporation, such corporation was created or organized under the law of such foreign country or possession or is domiciled for tax purposes in such country or possession.

"(2) For purposes of subsection (a), in applying section 904 the taxpayer's taxable income shall be treated as consisting only of the taxable income effectively connected with the taxpayer's conduct of a trade or business within the United States.

"(3) The credit allowed pursuant to subsection (a) shall not be allowed against any tax imposed by section 871(a) (relating to income of nonresident alien individuals not connected with United States business) or 881 (relating to income of foreign corporations not connected with United States business).

"(4) For purposes of sections 902(a) and 78, a foreign corporation choosing the benefits of this subpart which receives dividends shall, with respect to such dividends, be treated as a domestic corporation."

(2) The table of sections for such subpart A is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: