

- ¹³ Medical research of the U.S. Public Health Service, Food and Drug Administration, Atomic Energy Commission, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and Department of Defense.
- ¹⁴ Excludes expenditures for water supply, sanitation services, and sewage disposal but includes regulatory and administrative costs of these services; also includes expenditures for medical equipment and supplies for civil defense.
- ¹⁵ Expenditures for homes for dependent or neglected children and for adults other than veterans and the value of surplus food for nonprofit institutions.
- ¹⁶ Federal expenditures represent cash apportionment and the value of commodities purchased and distributed under the National School Lunch Act, the value of surplus commodities distributed under other agricultural programs, and, beginning 1954-55, special school milk program. Nongovernmental funds are also available from private organizations and from payments by parents (in 1965-66, parents' payments totaled an estimated \$835,000,000).
- ¹⁷ Includes foster-care payments and payments for professional and facilitating services; excludes expenditures of public institutions and public day-care centers, capital expenditures by courts and by youth authorities, payments from parents and relatives, and direct appropriations by State legislatures to voluntary agencies and institutions.
- ¹⁸ Programs authorized under the Economic Opportunity Act; excludes programs delegated to or reported with data for the Office of Education and the Welfare Administration.
- ¹⁹ Federal expenditures exclude bonus payments and expenditures from veterans' life insurance trust funds; State and local expenditures refer to State bonus and other payments and services (local data not available).
- ²⁰ Includes burial awards.
- ²¹ Includes vocational rehabilitation, specially adapted homes and automobiles for disabled veterans, counseling, beneficiaries' travel, loan guarantees, and domiciliary care.
- ²² Federal expenditures only, data for State and local expenditures not available.
- ²³ Federal and State subsidies (and administrative costs) for low-cost housing.
- ²⁴ Less than \$50,000.
- ²⁵ Represents Office of Education administrative costs; training of Federal personnel; and "grants" as reported in the summary table prepared by the Federal Education Program Branch, Office of Education, except (1) those covered under other social welfare programs such as veterans' programs and (2) the value of surplus property. Beginning 1957-58, includes revenue from public lands for education and, beginning 1950-51, includes training grants and basic research for which data were not available in earlier years.
- ²⁶ Except as otherwise noted (see footnotes 6 and 8).
- ²⁷ Data not available.

Source: Data taken or estimated from Treasury reports, Federal budgets, and available reports of Federal, State, and local administrative agencies.
Table 2 is a reproduction of tables 1 and 1a from Ida C. Merriam, "Social Welfare Expenditures, 1965-66," Social Security Bulletin, December 1966.

¹ Expenditures from Federal, State, and local revenues (general and special) and trust funds and other expenditures under public law, includes capital outlay and administrative expenditures, unless otherwise noted. Data for the States include payments outside the United States. Fiscal years ended June 30 for Federal Government; most States and some localities; for other States and localities, fiscal years cover various 12-month periods ended in the specified year.

² Preliminary estimates.

³ Excludes net payments in lieu of benefits (transfers) under the financial interchange with the railroad retirement system.

⁴ Excludes refunds of employee contributions to those leaving the service; Federal expenditures include payments to retired military personnel and survivors. Data for administrative expenses not available for Federal contributory programs.

⁵ Includes unemployment compensation under State programs and programs for Federal employees, for ex-servicemen, and for veterans under the readjustment acts of 1944 and 1952; payments under the temporary extended unemployment insurance programs and training aid Act.

⁶ Cash and medical benefits, including payments under private plans where applicable in the 4 States with programs. Includes State costs of administering State plans and supervising private plans; data for administrative expenditures of private plans underwritten by private insurance carriers or self-insured are not available.

⁷ Included in total shown directly above; excludes administrative expenditures, not available separately but included for entire program in preceding line.

⁸ Cash and medical benefits paid under Federal workmen's compensation laws and under State laws by private insurance carriers; by State funds, and by self-insurers. Excludes administrative costs of State agencies before 1949-50 and all administrative costs of private insurance carriers and self-insurers. Beginning 1959-60, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

⁹ Includes cash and vendor medical payments under old-age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, aid to the blind, aid to the permanently and totally disabled; medical assistance programs; and, from State and local funds, general assistance. For 1939-40, Federal expenditures include \$1,000,000 in administrative costs for which distribution by source of fund is not available.

¹⁰ Work program earnings, other emergency aid programs, and value of surplus food distributed to needy families.

¹¹ Excludes expenditures (1) for domiciliary care in institutions other than mental or tuberculosis (included under institutional care); (2) for health and medical service provided in connection with State temporary disability insurance, workmen's compensation, public assistance, vocational rehabilitation, and veterans' programs (included in total expenditures for these programs); and (3) those made directly for international health activities and for certain subordinate medical programs such as those of the Bureau of Mines, the National Park Service, and the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

¹² Services for crippled children and maternal and child health services.