

(i) With others (specify): Seeks assistance from any school or other training facility which provide courses of training leading to a skill whereby the Indian, upon completion, will be employed.

8. Laws and regulations

25 U.S.C. section 13 (Nov. 2, 1921, 42 Stat. 208).

25 U.S.C. section 309 (Aug. 3, 1956, 70 Stat. 986), Public Law 959.

PART II. DATA BEARING ON ECONOMIC ASPECTS AND IMPACTS OF THE PROGRAM

9. Economic effects

(a) Effects on personal incomes of persons served or involved and on the distribution of personal income: Through employment the income of some has increased to the extent that they now qualify to pay Federal and/or State income taxes. This income has increased the individual's purchasing power to obtain those goods that were heretofore beyond his reach.

(b) Effects on the placement or productivity of workers, or both, and on their earnings: The productivity of the Indian has been increased substantially through training and/or retraining, and his earnings have increased proportionately. The desires of many have changed and they are now making themselves available for employment and/or training in order to become productive and increase their earning power.

(c) Effects on business or industrial organization and management; the stimulation of new business enterprises or expansion of existing ones; business location; and effect on competition, if any: The availability of Indian workers and the skills they possess or have learned through training plus their aptitude for acquiring a skill have been a factor in inducing business enterprises to locate branch plants on or near Indian reservations. The branch plants that have been established are now closer to their market, which naturally cut their costs of operations.

(d) Effects on the stability, level, volume, or other aspects of employment, wages, costs, productions, sales, prices, or other phases of economic activity: The Indian who has been served through the efforts of the employment assistance program has economically improved himself and/or his family. He has become a stable member of the community, either the reservation, if he is employed nearby, or his newly adopted community if he has relocated. Increased employment under the program has favorably affected the economy of the reservation area in either case.

For (e), (f), (g), and (h): None.

10. Economic classification of program expenditures. (See table 2.)

Program: Employment assistance for Indians.

Department or agency, and office or bureau: Department of the Interior; Bureau of Indian Affairs.

TABLE 2.—*Economic classification of program expenditures for fiscal year 1965*

Federal Government:

Purchases of goods and services:

Wages and salaries.....	\$2, 868, 285
Other.....	1, 170, 747
Transfer payments to individuals.....	8, 078, 065

Total, Federal expenditures.....	12, 117, 097
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