

(e) *Other benefits*.—Benefits to the individual and to the country's economic and social advance are indicated above. In addition, colleges and universities themselves are strengthened and enabled to expand through the enrollment of more students. Furthermore, colleges are aided in getting worthwhile work accomplished which they have had to defer for lack of funds.

(f) *Geographic differentials*.—None readily observable. The program is operating in all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

10. *Economic classification of program expenditures*. (See table 2.)

Program: College work-study.

Department or agency, and office or bureau: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Office of Education; Bureau of Higher Education.

TABLE 2.—*Economic classification of program expenditures for fiscal year 1965*

[In millions of dollars]

Federal Government:	
Purchases of goods and services:	
Wages and salaries.....	¹ 0.1
Payments for wages under work-study program.....	² 22.6
Total, Federal expenditures.....	22.7
Non-Federal expenditures financed by individuals and nonprofit organizations.....	³ 2.5
Total expenditures for program.....	25.2

¹ OEO transfer funds.

² These payments are made to institutions of higher education. In the national income accounts, they are classified as a grant to State and local governments when the payment is made to a State or local public university and as a transfer payment when payment is made to a private institution.

³ This sum represents the estimated amount spent in matching funds in accordance with sec. 124 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964.

LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

(The National Defense Education Act—Title VI)

PART I. DESCRIPTION OF THE PROGRAM

1. *Objectives*

To provide for the establishment and operation of centers to further teaching of modern foreign languages not generally taught in this country, and to provide for studies necessary for a full understanding of the areas in which such languages are commonly used. Also, to pay stipends to individuals undergoing advanced training in such modern foreign languages, who will, upon completion of their training, be available for teaching a modern foreign language in an institution of higher education or for other service of a public nature.

2. *Operation*

Under section 601(a), title VI of the National Defense Education Act, Federal funds support on a matching basis (up to 50 percent) instruction in modern foreign languages and related area studies. Contracts are made with colleges and universities to provide new or expanded programs for graduate and undergraduate students at language and area centers in modern foreign languages where instruction has not been adequate or sufficiently available.