

students in the 12 schools of public health originally were awarded directly to individuals and in a few instances through institutional grants. Beginning in fiscal 1963 all such traineeships are awarded through these institutions under general-purpose traineeship grants. The Public Health Service also initiated at that time the special-purpose traineeship grants mechanism, the environmental health and short-term traineeship grants listed above. In fiscal year 1965 the apprenticeship traineeship grants were established under the program and residency traineeship grants were first awarded in fiscal year 1966. A total of 6,311 trainees received traineeship support for long-term public health training and 10,575 received traineeship awards for short-term public health training from fiscal year 1957 through fiscal year 1965. Appropriations for the program increased from \$1 to \$4.5 million during this period as shown below.

Fiscal year:	Appropriation	Fiscal year—Continued	Appropriation
1957.....	\$1, 000, 000	1963.....	\$4, 000, 000
1959.....	2, 000, 000	1964.....	4, 195, 000
1961.....	2, 000, 000	1965.....	4, 500, 000
1962.....	2, 000, 000		

4. *Level of operations.* (See table 1.)

Program: Public health traineeship program (sec. 306, PHS Act).
Department or agency, and office or bureau: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Public Health Service—Bureau of State Services (Community Health).

TABLE 1.—*Level of operations or performance, fiscal years 1964–67*

[Dollars in thousands]

Measure (see committee inquiry for definitions)	Fiscal year 1964	Fiscal year 1965	Fiscal year 1966 (estimate)	Fiscal year 1967 ¹ (estimate)
a) Magnitude of the program (trainees)	4, 527	2 6, 540	9, 460	12, 430
(b) Applicants or participants:				
State government agencies ²	11	24	48	70
Local communities or governments ³	9	10	20	30
Individuals or families (trainees)	4, 527	2 6, 540	9, 460	12, 430
Other academic institutions (schools)	137	175	208	240
(c) Federal finances:				
Unobligated appropriations available				
Obligations incurred	\$4, 418	\$4, 415	\$7, 000	\$8, 000
Allotments or commitments made				
(d) Matching or additional expenditures	⁴ None			
(e) Number of Federal employees (man-years)	14. 0	16. 5	18. 5	18. 5
(f) Non-Federal personnel ⁵ (national)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
(g) Other measures of performance				

¹ President's budget.

² Estimated upon the basis of fiscal year 1965 grants which are still active.

³ Agencies receiving short-term apprenticeship, and residency traineeship grants under which individual trainees were supported. Such agencies do not receive funds under these grants, except for tuition for short courses, but provide the training.

⁴ Many State, local, and voluntary health agencies support individuals pursuing public health training but no supplemental support of trainees under the public health traineeship program is currently allowed.

⁵ Considerable faculty and preceptor time is required to train the recipients supported under this program but estimates in this regard have not been made. ²⁴ non-Federal members of advisory groups devote considerable time to these activities.

⁶ Part-time, unknown.

5. *Estimated magnitude of program in 1970*

Not answered.

6. *Prospective changes in program orientation*

Not answered.