

The Cancer Control Branch directs the program; most liaison with applicants and grantees is conducted by regional office staffs; while accounting and audit services are provided by centralized Public Health Service units.

Training grant programs planned with professional society co-operation (a) give basic and special training and continuing education to cytotechnologists, medical technologists, and radiation technologists; (b) provide postresident training and continuing education to physicians and dentists, graduate training to other specialized professional personnel, and continuing education to physicians; and (c) provide short-term training in the mammography procedure for radiologists and their technicians.

Demonstration and evaluation projects are programed in (a) detection of cancer of the uterine cervix; (b) detection of oral cancer; (c) evaluation of cancer detection and diagnostic procedures and aids; and (d) field studies of such questions as identification of population groups having high risk of cancer and problems of public education.

3. History

The cancer control program became an entity separate from the research program in 1957, when it was decided that the National Cancer Institute should concentrate on research, and that efforts to improve grassroots application of available cancer control knowledge should be concentrated in the Bureau of State Services. Project grant appropriations for cancer control in the Bureau have been:

1960-----	\$1, 500, 000	1964-----	\$4, 850, 000
1961-----	1, 500, 000	1965-----	5, 273, 000
1962-----	3, 050, 000	1966-----	13, 933, 000
1963-----	4, 750, 000		

4. Level of operation. (See table 1.)

Program: Cancer control and demonstration project grants.
Department or agency, and office or bureau: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Public Health Service; Bureau of State Services (Community Health).

TABLE 1.—Level of operations or performance, fiscal years 1964–67

[Dollar amounts in thousands]

Measure (see committee inquiry for definitions)	Fiscal year 1964	Fiscal year 1965	Fiscal year 1966 estimates	Fiscal year 1967 ¹ estimates
(a) Magnitude of the program (projects)-----	234	251	395	440
(b) Applicants or participants:				
State government agencies-----	\$230	\$436	\$615	\$660
Local communities or governments-----	\$318	\$375	\$700	\$740
Individuals or families-----	\$997	\$907	\$1, 000	\$1, 100
Other-----	\$2, 944	\$3, 549	\$11, 618	\$12, 500
(c) Federal finances:				
Unobligated appropriations available-----				
Obligations incurred-----	\$4, 489	\$5, 268	\$13, 933	\$15, 000
Allotments or commitments made-----				
(d) Matching or additional expenditures ² -----	\$2, 178	\$2, 370	\$5, 000	\$6, 000
(e) Number of Federal employees ³ -----	7	9	14	15
(f) Non-Federal personnel ⁴ -----	1, 225	1, 426	2, 000	3, 000
(g) Other measures of performance (number of individual traineeships)-----	108	89	100	110

¹ President's budget.

² Not required and not auditable; therefore, incomplete estimate.

³ Programing personnel excluded.

⁴ Man-years funded by grant and contributed by grantees (excluding trainees).