

FOREIGN GOVERNMENT RESTRAINTS ON

TABLE I.—*Entrance and organization requirements*

Country	Highest official level with discretionary powers of approval over U.S. bank entry	Demonstration of U.S. reciprocity	Restrictions on entry most effectively imposed by—		License term	Capital requirements
			Legislation	Discretionary policy		
Europe:						
Belgium.....	Banking Commission operating under supervision of Ministry of Finance.	None required.....	(1)	(1)	No license required.....	Minimum capital requirements based on risk assets/deposits ratio, classification of bank; foreign branch capital allocation; Minimum BF10,000,000 (\$200,000).
France.....	Conseil National du Credit supervised by Minister of Finance.	do.....		X	Indefinite.....	Minimum capital requirements identical to that of French banks, the amount of which varies according to type of operations; form of organization, and number of offices.
Italy.....	Ministry of Finance through Bank of Italy.	No official requirement.		X	Maximum of 99 years.....	Requirement determined by Ministry of Finance (Central Credit Committee) in conjunction with issuance of license.
Germany.....	Federal Banking Supervisory Authority (Bundesbankaufsicht fuer das Kreditwesen Berlin).	None required.....		(2)	Indefinite.....	No requirement fixed by banking law. ³
Greece.....	Ministry of Commerce with concurrence of Currency Committee. ⁴	do.....		X	do.....	Minimum of 150,000,000 drachmae (\$5,000,000).
Netherlands.....	Netherlands Minister of Finance through the Bank.	do.....		X	do.....	Minimum of 100,000 guilders. General guidelines specify that capital and reserves must equal 20 percent of loans and investments.
Spain.....	Ministry of Finance and Chief of State.	Not officially.....	X ⁵	X ⁵	Not determined.....	At least 100,000,000 pesetas in cities with a population exceeding 250,000. ⁶
Sweden.....	Not applicable.	Not applicable.	X	X	Not applicable.	Not determined.
Switzerland.....	Federal Council after consultation with Federal Banking Commission and the Swiss National Bank.	Effectively required.			Indefinite.....	Minimum capital for Swiss corporation is Sfr. 750,000 of which 50 percent must be paid in. ⁷
United Kingdom.....	Treasury through the Bank of England; no formal application is necessary.	None required.....		X	No license requirement.	None but full authorization would be unlikely if capital employed was less than \$1,000,000. ⁸
Canada.....	Parliament.....	do.....	X		Term of Bank Act—usually 10 years.	Authorized capital stock of not less than Can\$1,000,000, divided into shares of Can\$10 each. ⁹
Latin America:						
Argentina.....	Central bank.....	do.....		X	Indefinite.....	Pesos 600,000,000 (\$2,791,000) in Federal District of Buenos Aires. In other cities requirements vary according to population.