

Mr. KLORES. We expect them to join us in what we call a joint program, not to give us money. They have not given us any of this money. They provide this money to the tribe and we set up the program. We have our meeting here in Washington. We make our announcements and grants at the same time so that the tribe can get started.

Chairman PERKINS. They furnish water and sanitation and things of that sort?

Mr. KLORES. The Department of HEW under Public Health provides the sanitation on all Federal reservations, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs provides the heavy equipment which they have on the spot, and land.

Chairman PERKINS. I am hoping that in some of the community action programs the directors in other parts of the country will take a leaf out of your book. Several years ago we had some programs where persons on the public assistance were able to get a loan or small grant from the Farmers Home Administration and do some renovating of the homes and in providing basic modern conveniences in the homes of some of the mining communities, but we were unable to get that program fully funded and have been unable to get it funded at all for the past 3 or 4 years. Your program is most interesting. It is a great credit to do something the way you have.

Mr. KLORES. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

Chairman PERKINS. Mr. Scherle.

Mr. SCHERLE. I don't have any questions, but I certainly hope that everybody in this room had the opportunity to listen to your description of the plight of the American Indian here in America because this is a perfect example of what happens to people when they rely solely on the Federal Government.

Chairman PERKINS. Mrs. Green?

Mrs. GREEN. No, Mr. Chairman.

Chairman PERKINS. Mr. Dellenback?

Mr. DELLENBACK. If I may, Mr. Chairman. Again the type of question I have asked before: How many more establishments do you feel that you need to reach all of the Indian areas that you feel are in need of this type of help?

Mr. KLORES. I am sorry. How many more establishments?

Mr. DELLENBACK. Call them what you will, programs on individual reservations.

Mr. KLORES. We would have to go to about 150 reservations. I would say that in order to cover every reservation we would probably have to approach \$50 million.

Mr. DELLENBACK. \$50 million annually?

Mr. KLORES. That is correct.

Mr. DELLENBACK. Now, you will be in about half of that at this level if you are funded where you would like to be this year, \$25 million, and thinking in terms of that and also thinking in terms of what is in existence at the present time, how do you really measure the effectiveness of what you have done in reaching all of those who are in need of help? Are the programs which you have in existence now effective, and if you answer yes, what are the criteria by which you measure that effectiveness?

Mr. KLORES. The answer is "Yes," and the criteria we use are what has happened now that was not here before we started. We think that