

TABLE A.1.—UGDP DATA: DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND TREATMENT IN EACH CLINIC, AND  $\chi^2$  VALUES FOR ASSOCIATION OF SEX WITH PLBO/NONPLBO, AND SE WITH TREATMENT

| Center      | Males   |                  |                             |                   | Females |                  |                             |                             | Test of sex vs. PLBO/<br>non-PLBO<br>vs. treatment $X_1$ | Test of sex<br>vs. treatment<br>$X_2$ |                   |
|-------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
|             | Placebo | Tolbuta-<br>mide | Standard<br>dose<br>insulin | All<br>treatments | Placebo | Tolbuta-<br>mide | Standard<br>dose<br>insulin | Variable<br>dose<br>insulin |                                                          |                                       | All<br>treatments |
|             |         |                  |                             |                   |         |                  |                             |                             |                                                          |                                       |                   |
| Baltimore   | 2       | 7                | 7                           | 4                 | 20      | 22               | 16                          | 14                          | 67                                                       | 4.02                                  | 5.25              |
| Boston      | 10      | 6                | 4                           | 6                 | 26      | 5                | 9                           | 12                          | 37                                                       | 5.24                                  | 6.00              |
| Minneapolis | 9       | 9                | 9                           | 5                 | 29      | 13               | 18                          | 19                          | 65                                                       | 1.36                                  | 3.05              |
| New York    | 4       | 6                | 10                          | 2                 | 22      | 18               | 14                          | 11                          | 63                                                       | 3.26                                  | 9.26              |
| Williamson  | 9       | 8                | 6                           | 4                 | 27      | 14               | 17                          | 20                          | 65                                                       | 1.42                                  | 3.86              |
| Chicago     | 7       | 6                | 4                           | 5                 | 22      | 16               | 16                          | 20                          | 68                                                       | 1.33                                  | 3.36              |
| Cleveland   | 0       | 3                | 1                           | 5                 | 9       | 19               | 15                          | 19                          | 68                                                       | 3.60                                  | 7.33              |
| Birmingham  | 4       | 0                | 2                           | 2                 | 9       | 9                | 11                          | 10                          | 41                                                       | 2.76                                  | 4.34              |
| St. Louis   | 2       | 6                | 2                           | 1                 | 16      | 9                | 10                          | 16                          | 45                                                       | 1.25                                  | 6.36              |
| San Juan    | 5       | 4                | 3                           | 5                 | 19      | 5                | 7                           | 8                           | 30                                                       | 1.31                                  | 3.52              |
| Seattle     | 3       | 2                | 2                           | 2                 | 14      | 3                | 9                           | 9                           | 30                                                       | 11.31                                 | 11.31             |
| Total       | 63      | 63               | 57                          | 46                | 229     | 142              | 141                         | 158                         | 594                                                      | $X^2=33.33$                           | $X^2=61.46$       |