

- Lasagna, L., Mosteller, F., Von Felsinger, J., and Beecher, H. A study of the placebo response. *American Journal of Medicine*, 1954, 16, 770-779.
- Lehman, H. E. The placebo response and the double-blind study. In P. Hoch and J. Zubin (Eds.), *Evaluation of psychiatric treatment*. New York: Grune and Stratton, 1964.
- Lehmann, H. E., & Knight, D. A. Measurement of changes in human behavior under the effects of psychotropic drugs. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 1961, 2, 291-303.
- Lennard, H., Epstein, L., Bernstein, A., & Ransom, D. Mystification in the judgment of drug effects. *Mystification and Drug Misuse*. Jossey-Bass: San Francisco, 1971.
- Leslie, A. Ethics and practice of placebo therapy. *American Journal of Medicine*, 1954, 16, 854-862.
- Lesse, S. Placebo reactions in psychotherapy. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 1962, 23, 313-319.
- Lesse, S. Placebo reactions and spontaneous rhythms. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 1964, 18, 99-115.
- Lesse, S. Pre-therapeutic remissions and exacerbations. In proceedings of the 5th Congress of Neuropsychopharmacologia. Washington, D.C., 1966, 1156-1158.
- Letemendia, F. J., & Harris, A. D. The influence of side effects on the reporting of symptoms. *Psychopharmacologia*, 1959, 1, 39-47.
- Levenson, D. J. The psychotherapist's contribution to the patient's treatment career. In H. H. Strupp and L. Luborsky (Eds.), *Research in psychotherapy*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1962.
- Liberman, R. An analysis of the placebo phenomenon. *Journal of Chronic Diseases*, 1961, 15, 761-783.
- Liberman, R. An experimental study of the placebo response under three different situations of pain. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 1964, 2, 233-246.
- Liberman, R. P. The elusive placebo reactor. In proceedings of the 5th Congress of Neuropsychopharmacologia, Washington, D.C., 1966.
- Linn, E. L. Drug therapy, milieu change and release from a mental hospital. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 1959, 81, 785-794.
- Linton, H. B., & Langa, R. J. Placebo reactions in a study of LSD (LSD-25). *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 1962, 6, 364-383.
- Lipman, R. S. Differential results of pharmacotherapy in clinics following an identical protocol. Proceedings of the 5th International Congress of Neuropsychopharmacologia, Washington, D.C., 1966.
- Loenwald, H. W. On the therapeutic action of psychoanalysis. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 1960, 41, 1-18.
- London, P., Schulman, R., & Black, M. Religious guilt and ethical standards. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 1966, 63, 145-159.
- Lord, E. Experimentally induced variations in Rorschach performance. *Psychological Monographs*, 1950, 64, (10 Whole No. 316).
- Lowinger, P. and Dobie, S. The attitudes and emotions of the psychiatrist in the initial interview. Paper presented at the Association for the Advancement of Psychotherapy. St. Louis, Missouri, 1963.
- Lowinger, P., & Dobie, S. Psychiatrist variable in the process of interview and treatment. *Nature*, 1964, 201, 1246-1247.
- Luborsky, L. In H. H. Strupp and L. Luborsky (Eds.), *Research in psychotherapy*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1962.
- Luborsky, L., Singer, B., & Luborsky, L. Comparative studies of psychotherapy. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 1975, 32, 995-1008.
- Luoto, K. Personality and placebo effects upon timing behavior. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 1968, 68, 54-61.
- Lyerly, S., Ross, S., Krugman, A., & Clyde, D. Drugs and placebos: The effects of instructions upon performance and mood under amphetamine sulfate and chloral hydrate. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 1964, 68, 321-327.
- Major, R. H. *Classic descriptions of disease*. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C Thomas, 1955.
- Mallitz, S. Variables and drug effectiveness. In M. Rinkel (Ed.), *Specific and non-specific factors in psychopharmacology*. New York: Philosophical Library, 1963.
- Marlowe, D., & Crowne, D. P. Social desirability and response to perceived situational demands. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 1961, 25, 109-115.
- Marmor, J. Psychoanalytic therapy as an education process: Common denominators in the therapeutic approaches of different psychoanalytic "schools." In J. H. Masserman (Ed.), *Science and Psychoanalysis*, Volume 5. New York: Grune and Stratton, 1962.
- Marshall, A. G., & Izard, C. E. Cerebral Electrotherapeutic treatment of depression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 1974, 42, 93-97.
- Marshall, W. C., Boutlier, J., & Minnes, P. The modification of phobic behavior by covert reinforcement. *Behavior Therapy*, 1974, 5, 469-480.
- Masling, T. The effects of warm and cold interaction on the administration and scoring of an intelligence test. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 1959, 23, 336-341.
- Masling, T. The influence of situational and interpersonal variables in projective testing. *Psychological Bulletin*, 1960, 57, 66-85.
- Masling, T. Differential indoctrination of examiners and Roschach responses. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 1965, 29, 198-201.
- Masserman, J. H. Evolution vs. "revolution" in psychotherapy: A biodynamic integration. *Behavioral Science*, 1957, 2, 89-100.
- Masserman, J. H. Humanitarian psychiatry. *Bulletin of New York Academy of Medicine*, 1963, 39, 533-544.
- McGuigan, J. F. The experimenter: A neglected stimulus object. *Psychological Bulletin*, 1963, 60, 421-428.
- McGuire, W. J. Suspiciousness of the experimenter's intent. In R. Rosenthal and R. L. Rosnow (Eds.), *Artifact in behavioral research*. New York: Academic Press, 1969.
- McMair, D., Kahn, R., Droppelman, L., & Fisher, S. Patient acquiescence and drug effects. In K. Rickels (Ed.), *Non-specific factors in drug therapy*.