

8. *Hearings on S. 2993, U.S. Senate Subcommittee on Employment, Manpower, and Poverty, 89th Congress, Second Session, May 10* (Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1966), p. 31.

9. *Hearings on S. 1676, U.S. Senate Subcommittee on Foreign Aid Expenditures, 90th Congress, First Session, November 2* (Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1967), pt. 1.

10. Senator Tydings (D-Md.) said at the Hearings on S. 1676 (see 9): "As recently as 3 or 4 years ago, the idea that Federal, State or local governments should make available family planning information and services to families who could not otherwise afford them was extremely controversial. But in a brief period of time there has been a substantial shift of opinion among the moral leadership of our country, brought about in large measure by the vigorous efforts of the distinguished Senator from Alaska, Ernest Gruening, the chairman of this subcommittee."

11. E. Gruening, "What the Federal Government is now Doing in the Field of Population Control and What is Needed," speech presented before the U.S. Senate, 3 May 1967.

12. J. M. Stycos, in *World Population and U.S. Government Policy and Programs*, F. T. Brayer, Ed. (Georgetown Univ. Press, Washington, D.C., 1968).

13. R. Freedman, P. K. Whelpton, A. A. Campbell, *Family Planning, Sterility and Population Growth* (McGraw-Hill, New York, 1959).

14. P. K. Whelpton, A. A. Campbell, J. E. Patterson, *Fertility and Family Planning in the United States* (Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, N.J., 1966).

15. J. Blake, *Demography* 3, 154 (1966); *Population Studies* 20, 27 (1966); *ibid.* 21, 159 (1967); *ibid.*, p. 185; *ibid.* 22, 5 (1968).

16. *Family Planner* 2, 3 (1968).

17. The estimate (by Arthur A. Campbell) under discussion here may be found in the Harkavy report (see 3, attachment A, pp. 4-19). Another estimate has been circulated by the Planned Parenthood Federation in a brochure entitled *Five Million Women* (Planned Parenthood, New York).

18. A. C. Kinsey, W. B. Pomeroy, C. E. Martin, P. B. Gebhard, *Sexual Behavior in the Human Female* (Saunders, Philadelphia, 1953), pp. 291 and 337.

19. K. Davis and J. Blake, *Econ. Develop. Cult. Change* 4, 211 (1956).

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