

TABLE 1.—Social welfare expenditures under public programs, selected fiscal years, 1934-35 through 1965-66¹
 (In millions; revised estimates)

Program	1934-35	1939-40	1944-45	1949-50	1954-55	1959-60	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66 ²
Total	\$6,417.0	\$8,701.7	\$8,850.0	\$22,972.6	\$32,243.9	\$52,154.4	\$62,203.9	\$66,542.9	\$71,081.7	\$77,505.4	\$87,578.2
Social insurance	383.9	1,217.7	1,418.5	4,873.0	9,854.2	10,207.4	24,109.9	25,592.0	26,966.8	28,078.2	31,905.8
Old-age, survivors and disability insurance ³	383.9	1,217.7	1,418.5	4,873.0	9,854.2	10,207.4	24,109.9	25,592.0	26,966.8	28,078.2	31,905.8
Railroad retirement	128.1	156.7	166.8	784.1	3,436.3	11,092.3	13,984.6	15,344.3	16,200.8	16,907.2	20,292.3
Public employment retirement ⁴	210.0	115.7	143.7	304.4	575.6	1,935.4	1,032.3	1,073.8	1,103.5	1,126.7	1,204.9
Unemployment insurance and employment service ⁵	382.8	254.5	382.8	743.4	1,888.8	2,569.9	3,189.7	3,569.3	4,056.7	4,520.6	5,150.8
Railroad unemployment insurance	18.9	63.0	216.7	2,191.9	2,080.8	2,820.6	3,893.8	3,373.0	3,270.2	2,976.3	2,608.0
Railroad temporary disability insurance	18.9	63.0	216.7	2,191.9	2,080.8	2,820.6	3,893.8	3,373.0	3,270.2	2,976.3	2,608.0
State temporary disability insurance	5.1	5.1	5.1	31.1	54.2	68.6	56.8	52.8	50.1	46.5	54.4
Hospital and medical benefits ⁶	173.9	247.5	309.1	625.2	942.6	1,308.5	1,605.4	1,611.8	1,725.0	1,847.3	2,050.0
Workers' compensation, total ⁷	173.9	247.5	309.1	625.2	942.6	1,308.5	1,605.4	1,611.8	1,725.0	1,847.3	2,050.0
Hospital and medical benefits ⁷	173.9	247.5	309.1	625.2	942.6	1,308.5	1,605.4	1,611.8	1,725.0	1,847.3	2,050.0
Public aid	2,897.6	3,598.7	1,030.5	2,496.2	3,003.0	4,101.1	4,945.1	5,205.4	5,642.0	6,177.6	6,824.1
Public assistance ⁸	2,897.6	3,598.7	1,030.5	2,496.2	3,003.0	4,101.1	4,945.1	5,205.4	5,642.0	6,177.6	6,824.1
Vendor medical payments ⁹	623.9	1,124.3	1,028.8	2,490.2	2,941.1	4,041.7	4,675.0	5,023.7	5,381.3	5,873.8	6,455.9
Other ¹⁰	2,373.7	2,474.4	1.7	6.0	211.9	492.5	812.4	1,000.7	1,147.0	1,307.1	1,620.0
Health and medical programs ¹¹	434.4	681.7	2,331.0	2,097.1	3,054.4	4,454.8	5,225.8	5,608.7	6,010.5	6,420.8	7,179.8
Hospital and medical care	230.8	440.0	1,985.7	1,230.1	1,890.7	2,817.0	3,116.1	3,248.8	3,504.7	3,607.1	3,890.6
Civilian programs	230.8	440.0	1,985.7	1,230.1	1,890.7	2,817.0	3,116.1	3,248.8	3,504.7	3,607.1	3,890.6
Defense Department and medicare	28.0	99.5	1,631.0	315.6	768.4	1,864.8	983.1	2,274.5	2,446.8	2,511.8	2,593.9
Maternal and child health services ¹²	6.7	13.8	62.1	23.8	92.9	139.4	174.1	974.3	1,057.9	1,095.3	1,395.7
Medical research ¹³	0.9	3.0	16.0	68.2	132.8	448.9	780.5	920.3	1,042.5	1,160.6	1,347.5
School health (educational agencies)	118.7	17.9	23.3	30.6	65.9	101.0	129.0	128.4	127.7	132.0	135.0
Other public health activities ¹⁴	38.3	40.4	50.0	368.8	377.5	516.9	521.1	548.5	532.2	588.4	606.0
Medical facilities construction	38.3	40.4	50.0	368.8	377.5	516.9	521.1	548.5	532.2	588.4	606.0
Defense Department	38.3	40.4	50.0	368.8	377.5	516.9	521.1	548.5	532.2	588.4	606.0
Other	38.3	40.4	50.0	368.8	377.5	516.9	521.1	548.5	532.2	588.4	606.0
Other welfare services	58.9	77.0	168.0	422.7	573.4	1,014.1	1,304.0	1,448.4	1,562.0	1,648.9	1,730.2
Vocational rehabilitation, total	58.9	77.0	168.0	422.7	573.4	1,014.1	1,304.0	1,448.4	1,562.0	1,648.9	1,730.2
Medical rehabilitation ¹⁵	2.2	4.1	10.2	30.0	41.4	100.4	135.3	156.6	194.3	222.5	238.2
Institutional and other care ¹⁶	24.5	27.9	45.9	96.1	103.3	178.0	306.5	386.9	366.4	398.5	419.5
School lunch ¹⁷	24.5	27.9	45.9	96.1	103.3	178.0	306.5	386.9	366.4	398.5	419.5
Child welfare ¹⁷	24.5	27.9	45.9	96.1	103.3	178.0	306.5	386.9	366.4	398.5	419.5
Special programs ¹⁸	26.0	45.0	55.5	104.9	135.1	211.5	246.4	268.3	313.4	352.4	381.6
Veterans' programs ¹⁹	440.8	535.1	802.1	6,380.8	4,360.5	5,100.4	5,389.8	5,584.6	5,740.2	5,965.1	6,333.5
Pensions and compensation ²⁰	390.2	447.8	755.0	2,922.8	2,712.5	3,425.7	3,774.8	3,947.4	4,033.1	4,186.1	4,465.1
Health and medical services	58.0	87.3	127.1	746.8	761.1	957.1	1,047.0	1,121.7	1,170.4	1,200.6	1,330.8
Hospital and medical care	58.0	87.3	127.1	746.8	761.1	957.1	1,047.0	1,121.7	1,170.4	1,200.6	1,330.8
Hospital construction	2.9	14.1	16.2	168.2	33.0	57.5	52.1	69.8	76.4	80.9	83.2
Medical and prosthetic research	2.9	14.1	16.2	168.2	33.0	57.5	52.1	69.8	76.4	80.9	83.2
Education	2.9	14.1	16.2	168.2	33.0	57.5	52.1	69.8	76.4	80.9	83.2
Welfare and other ²¹	7.7	1.0	10.0	853.1	190.0	318.7	414.6	418.1	470.6	487.0	502.2