Back as far as 1959 the words "probation detective"—that rank or status was changed and at that time it was changed—the first man was a plainclothesman, then came a detective, then came a precinct detective and then detective sergeant, which were all Civil Service examinations.

That is when the detective bureau was placed under Civil Service

ratings, at that time.

Then in 1962 the rank of precinct detective was abolished and all that was left in the Detective Bureau at that time was the appointed rank of plainclothesman for just a clothing allowance and then there was the rank of detective. All the men who were precinct detectives, we believe, were put back a step to detective. This was a Civil Service examination. Then there was another examination for detective sergeant at that time.

Now, again under the reorganization, they are doing the same thing to the detective bureau again. They are taking the detective and placing him back as an investigator. The investigator is going to be an appointed position by the Department, the Chief or the Chief of Detectives, who will ask for the man and then he will finally be approved of by the Chief and it can be anybody. He could be a man with

one year on the street.

Mr. Winn. He doesn't have to be permanent rank?

Mr. Dunphy. All he has to be is a member of the Metropolitan Police Department.

Mr. Wînn. He would have to be a member of the Police Department and come somewhere from the ranks?

Mr. Dunphy. Yes, sir.

Mr. Winn. He couldn't be recruited from the outside?

Mr. Dunphy. No, sir, he has to be a police officer.

Mr. Winn. You mentioned your attempts to meet with the Chief and you finally sat down with a Glenn Murphy.

Mr. Dunphy. Yes. Mr. Winn. Did he say he was representing the Chief?

Mr. Dunphy. No. He was there. This was a Police Department meeting held at Police Headquarters and the only one I could see who was in that room who wasn't a police officer was this gentleman.

Now, to the best of my knowledge as to his position, I know he is employed by the International Chiefs of Police. What his exact title is with the Police Department, whether he is a liaison officer, I don't know. I couldn't give you the exact title of Mr. Murphy, but I believe Deputy Chief Wilson will be able to.

Mr. Winn. You haven't checked to see who this man was?

Mr. Dunphy. We knew he was a representative of the International Chiefs of Police.

Mr. Banta. Mr. Glenn Murphy is a consultant on the staff of the International Association of Chiefs of Police. He also acts as an adjunct professor for American University teachers, some of the police administration courses for American University at Metropolitan Police Headquarters.

Mr. WINN. Do you know then for sure that he had the authority

to speak for the Chief?

Mr. Dunphy. The conclusion I drew from that meeting was that this was a meeting called by the Office of the Chief of Police. I responded to it and I expected the Chief of Police to respond to it, but he