

Mr. GREENWALD. First, may I give the numbers, to make the record complete? In 1966, Japanese exports to North Vietnam amounted to \$5,649,000.

Senator HATFIELD. Six four nine.

Mr. GREENWALD. That is right. And exports to South Vietnam in 1966 were \$138 million. The exports to North Vietnam consisted of textiles, wool tops, nonferrous metals, chemicals, fertilizers, iron and steel, synthetic fibers, wire products, and miscellaneous products.

Senator HATFIELD. Iron and steel?

Mr. GREENWALD. Yes, sir.

Senator MORSE. Would you yield?

Senator HATFIELD. Yes, sir.

Senator MORSE. I want to supplement the Senator's question. When you speak about the exports from Japan to North Vietnam, do you have any listing of the exports from North Vietnam to Japan?

Mr. GREENWALD. Yes, sir.

Senator MORSE. Have you given those?

Mr. GREENWALD. Imports into Japan from North Vietnam, which amounted to \$9.6 million—in 1966—consisted of chiefly anthracite coal and pig iron. But also include silk, tin, coffee beans, and miscellaneous products.

Senator MORSE. Do you have any indication that any of those imports into Japan from North Vietnam were logs?

Mr. GREENWALD. No.

Senator MORSE. Are you sure?

Mr. GREENWALD. On the basis of our information, we have no indication that there were any wood products involved.

Senator MORSE. I have been advised from a very responsible Government source that logs were shipped, processed in Japan, then reshipped to South Vietnam.

Mr. GREENWALD. I am sorry, but we have no information that such trade is taking place.

Senator MORSE. I think you ought to pursue it and find out if it is so.

Mr. GREENWALD. We will look at it again, but this is the information we were able to come up with at this time.

Senator HATFIELD. Are you aware of what aid Japan gave to South Vietnam and our cause in South Vietnam, as between the years 1964 and 1966?

Mr. GREENWALD. I am afraid I don't.

Senator HATFIELD. \$2,250,000. But in this same period of time, 1964 to 1966, you add the figures that you and I are quoting from the same source, obviously, here, and they do come from the State Department, and you will find \$45 million in exports to and imports from North Vietnam by Japan. Over 20 times more aid and assistance in that sense given to North Vietnam, because if my figures are the same as yours, in 1964 the exports were 3.3 million; in 1965 they were 3.8 million; and in 1966 they were 5.6 million. Whereas the imports into Japan during that same period of time, 1964 was 9.8 million; 1965, 11.4 million; and in 1966, 9.6 million. And in the two-way trade, this adds up to approximately \$45 million.

I am just anxious to know that when you are talking about American policy and our desire to maintain a stabilization here with relation to Japan, Southeast Asia, and the rest of the world, I think it is