

PART I.—PROGRAMS SPONSORED BY COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Sponsoring institution	Subject studied	Location	Number of days abroad	Estimated tax
Hope College	European history and culture	Vienna	112	\$90.00
YMCA (national)	Community service program	Hong Kong	60	153.00
Universities of Kansas and Colorado	Russian language program	Leningrad	83	190.00
Bryn Mawr College	French language	Avignon	45	70.00
University of Oklahoma	Spanish language	Madrid	50	70.00
California State Colleges	French language	Grenoble	64	64.00
	Scandinavian studies and Swedish language	Uppsala	40	50.00
Carleton College	Japanese culture	Kyoto	60	190.00
University of Colorado	Classical studies and Greek language	Athens	60	180.00
Georgetown University	French language	Dijon	35	25.00
	Japanese culture	Tokyo	40	165.00
Indiana University	Russian language	U.S.S.R.	35	240.00
University of Kansas	French language	Paris	60	48.00
	Spanish language	Barcelona		
	German language	Eutin and Holzkirchen		
	German language	Singen		
University of Louisville	French language	Montpellier and Paris	60	55.00
	Spanish language	Madrid		
Loyola University	French language and civilization	Paris and touring in Europe	56	150.00
Marquette University	German language	Hildesheim	60	72.50
Michigan State University	Spanish language	Madrid	45	48.00
	French language	Lausanne		
	French language	Aix-en-Provence and Paris		
Oberlin College	German language	Vienna	63	96.00
	Spanish language	Granada		
	German language	Freiburg		
Woman's College of Georgia	French language	Dijon	81	45.00
	Spanish language	Salamanca		
Queens College	Italian language	Pisa	56	66.00
Rosary College	Etruscan studies	Tuscany	45	130.00
	Italian Renaissance	Florence	42	122.00
Sarah Lawrence College	17th-century French classicism	Paris	42	122.00
	18th- and 19th-century England	London	42	122.00
College of Wooster	German language	Vienna	84	79.00
Beloit College	International organizations	Geneva	56	160.00
Miami University	Contemporary social problems	14 countries	54	291.00

PART II.—PROGRAMS SPONSORED BY NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS

Sponsoring organization	Nature of program	Number of participants	Number of days	Estimated tax ¹
National Education Association	Educational tours for teachers	600	56	\$210
American Youth Hostels	Hostel trips for young people	522	56	66
National Student Association	Educational tours for students	800	42	115
Experiment in International Living	Living with foreign families	2,000	56	66
American Field Service	do	933	56	40
IAESTE	Trainee exchange program	179	80	45

¹ Tax estimates are based on a trip of average cost outside the Western Hemisphere in 1967.

Mr. HERLONG. Thank you, Dr. Murray. Mrs. Griffiths.

Mrs. GRIFFITHS. Thank you. I would like to ask you a question dealing more with the brain drain from other countries than the travel tax.

Of the more than 100,000 foreign students studying in the United States, how many of them become permanent residents or citizens?

Mr. BOWMAN. I think perhaps I can respond to that question. I think the fact is that our educational agencies do not know the answer to that question. There are underway some studies to try to find out how many of them do stay. We do know that there is a great increase in the number of students who study in the United States for 3 or 4 years, or 1 or 2 years as in past years, but we do not yet